



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CUSTODIAL DETENTION

PART # 2 of 2

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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CUSTODIAL DETENTION F S
Serial Xerox Act. Rel.

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3998	7/14/44	1	1	
3999	7/14/44	2	0	NP

CUSTODIAL DETENTION Pages
Serial Xerox Act. Rel.

Exe tions

189

[illegible]

3962

HWD:ZLN

October 6, 1943

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA DIPLOMATIC AIR CARRIER ROUTE

Mr. [REDACTED]
Local Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

RE: APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

Arrest Control Detention

Mr. Tolson

Mr. E. A. Tamm

Mr. Clegg

Mr. Coffey

Mr. Glavin

Mr. Ladd

Mr. Nichols

Mr. Rosen

Mr. Tracy

Mr. Acers

Mr. Carson

Mr. Harbo

Mr. Hendon

Mr. Mumford

Mr. Stark

Mr. Quinn Tamm

Mr. Nease

Miss Gandy

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated October 5, 1943, reflecting the apprehensions of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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JBB:MEM

October 28, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. CHARLES MALCOLMSON
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Attached hereto are copies of a memorandum on apprehensions of alien enemies which I thought you might wish to make available to the press. You will note that, while the memorandum is dated for immediate distribution, it is for publication in the morning papers of Thursday, October 29, 1943.

Press release

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Attachment

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carson
Harbo
Hendon
Hottel
Stark
Quinn
Nease
Gandy

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October 28, 1943

FOR PUBLICATION IN MORNING PAPERS OF THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1943

The Department of Justice today announced that 14,738 alien enemies have been apprehended by Special Agents of the FBI since Pearl Harbor.

J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said that many of those arrested were vigorous advocates of Axis ideologies and were extremely dangerous to the nation as potential spies and saboteurs.

"Some who have been taken into custody frankly admitted they would welcome an opportunity to fight against the United States," Director Hoover said. "It was necessary that the FBI know the identity of such persons so that the proper steps could be taken to prevent them from committing acts detrimental to the security of the United States."

Among those apprehended were 5,977 Germans, 5,903 Japanese, 3,503 Italians, 11 Rumanians, 11 Hungarians and one Bulgarian. In the group were 1,210 Italian seamen and 175 German seamen.

In all instances, aliens are taken before Hearing Boards following arrest and a recommendation is made to the Attorney General of the United States in each case. He determines whether the enemy alien is interned, paroled or released.

Long before war engulfed the United States with stunning suddenness on December 7, 1941, the FBI began investigating

ENCLOSURE

Tolson _____
E. A. Tamm _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
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Tracy _____
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Belmont _____
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Glavin _____
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Coffey _____
Glavin _____
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Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Belmont _____
Coffey _____

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persons suspected of pro-Axis sympathies, and, when the conflict actually began, the 2,599 Special Agents were able to take into custody immediately hundreds of the most dangerous persons in the United States. By nightfall of December 8, 1941, a total of 1,771 enemy aliens had been arrested, and the FBI's work in this field of internal security has continued without a letup in vigilance.

A German alien in an eastern city admitted under questioning by the FBI that he wanted to see Germany win the war and that he would have no hesitancy in fighting against the United States. This alien, who first came to America in 1930 and who went back to Germany for several months in 1938-39, also admitted being an enthusiastic former member of the German-American Bund and was a Bund Storm Trooper. He demanded that he be allowed to return to Germany via the first ship leaving for a neutral port, but was interned by order of the Attorney General as a dangerous individual. (REDACTED)

A young German alien registered for Selective Service in New York told Special Agents of the FBI that he would surrender to the enemy at the first opportunity if he were called into military service. He further admitted that he had worked in a German Labor Camp during a trip to the fatherland in 1938 and was rejected for service in the German Army because of an old eye injury.

Pictures of ships in the Panama Canal and of the lock installations there were found when the alien's premises were searched, and he admitted taking them. The camera with which the photographs were made also was found, although all aliens were ordered sometime before to turn in cameras and other specified articles, such as weapons, explosives, maps and charts.

Because this alien was considered potentially dangerous to the internal security of the United States, he was ordered interned by the Attorney General. (b)(7)(C)

In the spring of 1941 a German alien who came to the United States in 1930 was inducted into the Army in Connecticut and after serving several months was discharged. The FBI, which had received previous information on him, resumed its investigation, and, although he had taken his oath upon entering the Army and had filed first citizenship papers, evidence was developed to substantiate reports that he was pro-German. It was found that he had been a Storm Trooper in Germany and that, if he were recalled into the Army, he would ask for non-combatant duty to avoid fighting against his fatherland.

This alien was picked up by the FBI while the pall of smoke still hung over Pearl Harbor and was ordered interned. (b)(7)(C)

"American boys are afraid to fight and have to be dragged into the Army." Statements like this and others in outright support of the Axis cause were reported made by an alien couple in the Midwest. Investigation by the FBI disclosed they were ardent supporters of Hitler and his policies in Germany, and, inasmuch as both were considered dangerous individuals, they were interned. (b)(7)(C)

In October, 1940, the FBI began an investigation of a Japanese alien who lived at Seattle, Washington, after he was seen photographing certain installations on the Willamette River in Oregon.

Because he was known to be connected with Japanese propaganda activities and was considered a potential danger to the United States, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 7, 1941, and was interned. Later he was repatriated to Japan under an exchange arrangement.

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Another west coast Japanese who had been in the United States more than 35 years was known by the FBI to have been quite active in subtle propaganda activities. He was influential among Japanese, being one of the most important in his section of California. Because he was considered a danger to America's security, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 8, 1941, and was interned. He had been under investigation for nine months prior to Pearl Harbor. (b)(7)(C))

A former customs inspector in Japan came to the United States about 40 years ago. He was in business on the west coast, but was active in pro-Japanese activities and for a time was president of a group which worked in close cooperation with the Japanese Consulate at San Francisco in handling problems of Japanese in America. He was arrested on December 8, 1941, and was interned. (b)(7)(C))

A San Francisco Japanese alien came to the United States in 1905 and later became a leader in efforts to keep Japanese in the United States true to the old country. He upheld Japanese aggression and vehemently criticized the "revengeful attitude" of America. He at one time was honored for his outstanding service to Japan. This individual's background was known to the FBI, and he was apprehended on December 7, 1941, and later was interned. (b)(7)(C))

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

CC-287

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Acers
Mr. Carson
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Starke
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease

3964

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

October 4, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Re: APPREHENSION AND/OR DENATURALIZATION
OF RUECKWANDERER MARK PURCHASERS

In order that you may be informed of the status and progress which has been made in connection with the Alien Enemy Control and Denaturalization cases involving purchasers of Rueckwanderer Marks, there is set forth below a statement which reflects the number of Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers, by Field Divisions, who have been apprehended pursuant to Presidential warrants as of September 30, 1943. The final disposition of the cases, where known, is also included.

FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
ALBANY	7	3	3	1	
BALTIMORE	1	1			
BUFFALO	2	1		1	
BUTTE	1			1	
CHICAGO	60	32	1	26	1
CINCINNATI	3	1		2	
CLEVELAND	4	2		2	
DETROIT	2				
GRAND RAPIDS	1	1			
HOUSTON	1	1			
HUNTINGTON	2	1		1	
INDIANAPOLIS	1	1			
LOS ANGELES	2	1		1	
MIAMI	1			1	
MILWAUKEE	22	7		15	
NEWARK	208	83	15	98	12
NEW HAVEN	7		2	5	
NEW YORK	512	246	40 *	119	107
PHILADELPHIA	73	35	11	22	5

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* Includes one individual repatriated to Germany prior to disposition

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FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
PITTSBURGH	1	1			
PORTLAND	2			2	
PROVIDENCE	1	1			
ST. LOUIS	2	1		1	
SAN ANTONIO	1	1			
SAN FRANCISCO	3	2		1	
SEATTLE	3	2		1	
TOTAL	923	426	72	300	125

In addition to 923 apprehensions, as indicated in the above schedule, the Bureau has been advised that Presidential warrants have been requested of the Attorney General in 59 other cases. These recommendations are still pending in the Department.

In connection with the foregoing tabulation, I desire to point out that the 923 apprehensions constitute approximately 15.4% of the total of 5,964 German alien apprehensions which have been effected to date in the United States. This percentage indicates that approximately one out of every six Germans apprehended has purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. In the majority of these cases, investigation was initiated upon determining that the individual had invested or intended to invest in Rueckwanderer Marks. It is to be further noted that the 426 Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers who have been interned upon order of the Attorney General represent approximately 22.4% of the total of 1,901 German aliens who have been interned as of September 30, 1943.

As of the above date, 30 of the 119 persons whose citizenship has been revoked under the Denaturalization Program were persons who purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. This number indicates that slightly over one out of every four persons who has been denaturalized invested in Rueckwanderer Marks with the intention of returning to Germany. The above number constitutes approximately 25.2% of the total number of persons who have been denaturalized.

I also desire to point out that approximately 433 Rueckwanderer purchasers were found at the time of investigation to be employed in plants engaged in the manufacture of essential war materials. The reports covering the results of these investigations have been furnished to the offices of the Military Intelligence Service and Naval Intelligence, and information has been received from these agencies that on the basis of the Bureau's reports and

Memorandum for Mr. Ladd

Page Three

subsequent investigation by either G-2 or ONI approximately 46 of this number have been ordered discharged from their employment by either the Secretary of War or Navy. Many of the other employees have either been transferred to other departments in unrestricted areas within the plant or are under close observation by plant officials or trusted employees.

Respectfully,

J. C. Strickland
J. C. Strickland

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MEMORANDUM FOR MR. CHARLES MALCOLMSON
DEPT. OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Very truly yours,

Attachment

5100-2-3765

Tolson _____
 E. A. Tamm _____
 Clegg _____
 Coffey _____
 Glavin _____
 Ladd _____
 Nichols _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Carson _____
 Egan _____
 Gurnea _____
 Hendon _____
 Pennington _____
 Quinn Tamm _____
 Nease _____
 Gandy _____

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October 27, 1943

FOR PUBLICATION IN AFTERNOON PAPERS OF FRIDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1943

The Department of Justice today announced that Special Agents of the FBI have apprehended 923 alien enemies as the result of investigations originating from a check on/purchasers of/Rueckwanderer Marks.

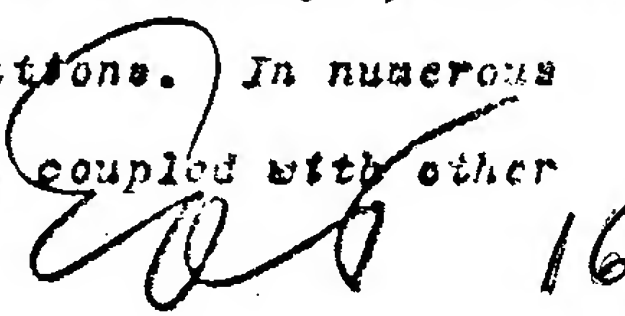
J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said some of the most dangerous Germans in the United States first came to the attention of the FBI because their names appeared on the list of Rueckwanderer Mark buyers.

Of those apprehended, 486 were interned, 300 were paroled, 72 were released, and final disposition is awaited in 125 cases. In all instances, those arrested are carried before Alien Enemy Hearing Boards which make a recommendation on disposition to the Attorney General of the United States, who gives the final decision.

Among the eight German saboteurs who came to the United States by submarine in June, 1942, were two who had bought Rueckwanderer Marks while they were in the United States previously, and several convicted spies also had invested American dollars in this type of German bank credit.

Tolson _____
E. A. Tamm _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Ladd _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Acers _____
Coffey _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Shaw _____
Quinn _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

Purchasers included many naturalized Americans, some of whom have since had their citizenship revoked through proceedings instituted as the result of FBI investigations. In numerous instances, information on such purchases, coupled with other

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evidence of pro-German sentiment, has been made known to military authorities who have caused the individuals involved to be removed from strategic positions in war industry for fear they would cause damage or be responsible for confidential information reaching the enemy.

A German who had worked as a waiter in various cities from San Francisco to New York was on the Ruckwanderer list. Although he came to the United States in 1920, he admitted he plans to return to Germany; said that he had bought \$610 in Ruckwanderer Marks but no defense bonds. This alien also expressed the belief that might makes right and said he would not fight for the United States against any Axis power. He is now interned for the duration of the war. ~~(b)(7)(D)~~

In New York, an alien couple bought \$5,000 worth of the German bank credit. The FBI investigation developed that both were violently pro-Nazi, although they had been in the United States approximately 20 years. The husband admitted Bund membership but refused to name others, although he was frank in revealing a desire to fight against the United States so as to help Germany win. In this instance the husband admitted that if a German espionage agent asked him for assistance he would comply. Asked if he had purchased war bonds, the alien replied: "After the war you can paper your room with war bonds." Both husband and wife were interned. ~~(b)(7)(D)~~

A New York barber invested \$3,000. When interviewed he admitted that he wanted Germany to win the war, although he had lived here since 1923. German propaganda was found in his home, and he, too, was interned. ~~(b)(7)(D)~~

In the Midwest, a naturalized citizen was outspokenly pro-Nazi. He praised Hitler and condemned America and said he was proud to be the first Nazi in the factory where he worked. This man, who invested \$5,000 in the Rueckwanderer Marks, was discharged from the war plant where he worked, and later denaturalization proceedings were filed. If his citizenship is revoked, he will be subject to apprehension as an alien enemy. (REDACTED)

Persons who bought Rueckwanderer Marks actually purchased credit at a designated German bank at the preferential rate of 4.10 reichmarks per dollar. The prevailing rate of exchange for regular transactions was 2.48 reichmarks per dollar. Purchasers had to present certificates of unobjectionableness from German Consular sources, and to obtain full value of the credit the holder was required to return to Germany. Otherwise, the agreement provided, he must accept in settlement whatever was offered by German authorities.

Sale of the Rueckwanderer Marks began in the United States in May, 1938, and ceased in June, 1941, when such foreign remittances were frozen by Presidential Proclamation. Information obtained by the FBI indicates that the entire Rueckwanderer setup was under the control of the German Ministry of Economics, which sought badly needed foreign exchange.

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR

3966

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
WASHINGTON, D. C.

October 25, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

Bill Wylander of Press Censorship, with whom we have had considerable dealings and who has always been very favorable and helpful in connection with any matters we wanted cleared, called to see me this morning.

He stated they were revising the censorship code and he wanted to informally and off the record discuss certain phases of the contemplated revisions with us and to get a little guidance. The following are the proposed revisions of the code:

1) At the present time the War Department alone is appropriate authority for the release of information pertaining to escaped prisoners of war and escaped internees. It is proposed to revise the code to make the Department of Justice its appropriate authority. RECORDED
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2) At the present time the names of alien enemies may not be mentioned except when the Department of Justice so states. Wylander said the Department of Justice made representation to Censorship authorities that this proviso should be in the code as a security measure, that when alien enemies are apprehended it would be to the interest of our government not to let the enemies know of their apprehension. He wondered if this was really a security proposition. I told him off the record and informally that the FBI had never made any such representations, that there was no more security involved in the arrest of the average enemy alien than in the arrest of a Georgia colored man for stealing five pounds of corn meal to feed his family; whereupon, Wylander stated that in the new revisions they would state that the authority would be the Department of Justice but would carry an over-all clause giving Censorship the authority to release information on an enemy alien when the problem of security was not involved. He stated that when the new code went into effect the procedure would be to call us, ask if it would help security not to mention the name of the enemy alien; if we said no, they would then call the Department and state that the press had the information and ask the Department if there was a security problem. When the Department would bring up the argument which Gildon always used (that the name of the enemy alien should not be published so as not to embarrass his family) Censorship would take the position that the sole excuse for

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censorship was to protect security and since security was not involved they would authorize the release of such information. I told Mylander that after all, the Bureau was a part of the Department, that we could not be put in the position of violating any Departmental instructions. He stated this would not happen, that censorship was a security measure, and that the FBI was the best organization to discuss security and answer problems on security, and under the law, when questions were posed, we had no other choice but to answer them.

In this connection, Mylander stated he heard Walter Winchell last night and was glad to have him blow the lid off as he did. I told him I heard Winchell but did not know what case he was talking about nor where he got the facts.

3) There is a general provision covering sabotage. Under this there is a provision which prohibits the publishing of production figures except upon authority of the Army. They are going to relax the production clause to permit the publication of general figures. I told Mylander this, of course, was a matter for the Army, Navy and WPB to pass upon.

4) Another item under the sabotage clause prohibits publishing specifications, bottlenecks in industry, et . They are going to strengthen this particular clause, naming the Army and military authorities as proper authority.

5) Another clause prohibits mentioning of "sabotage" except upon appropriate authority. This clause will be strengthened.

6) In connection with the production clause, there is a proviso that raw materials cannot be mentioned. He stated they desire to relax this somewhat and asked if we had any views on it. I told him this, again, was a problem for the military authorities but that generally speaking, from the espionage standpoint, there had not been as much interest in raw materials as in production figures.

7) A new clause in the new code will prohibit any reference to new and secret military weapons, location of plants producing these weapons, etc. This is aimed primarily at manufacturers who like to state their plant is making secret war weapons. This, of course, has no general bearing upon the Bureau.

In addition, Mr. Mylander asked if we had any special observations, problems, or knowledge of any loopholes in the current code which we would like to have strengthened, that if we did, to let him know. I told him I would call him and advise one way or the other, no later than tomorrow.

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In connection with espionage general , he told me that Censorship knew espionage was being handled in an excellent manner and he wondered, just for his own information, whether much information was getting out of the country. I told him the best answer to that was what has actually happened, such as how the African invasion took the Germans completely by surprise, and how we had put many new military weapons in the field which had taken them by surprise. He then asked if there were any short wave stations operated by German agents left. I told him there were none, that we had the communications problem pretty well sewed up. He then said General Strong told Byron Price a few days ago that everything was in good shape, however, there was one short wave station in operation being operated by German agents. I told Mylander strictly off the record and in confidence that the FBI was still operating a short wave station. He stated he thought probably General Strong was referring to this one station.

If there are any additional observations, I will be glad to communicate them to Mylander.

Respectfully,

L. B. Nichols

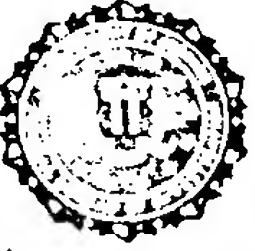
"very good"

X "

"I told Mylander we had no other news & reminded him that our conversation was informal, unofficial & off the record. He agreed."

10/28/44

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



H.S:zmm
5:30 p.m.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.
October 5, 1943

3967

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Kramer
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Tele. Room
Mr. Nease
Miss Beahm
Miss Gandy

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

RE: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Respectfully,

D. M. Ladd
D. M. Ladd

Enclosure



58 NOV 4 1943

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APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	** 5,918	59	5,977	116	0	116	6,093
Japanese	5,294	9	5,303	568	1	569	5,872
Italians	** 3,503	0	3,503	30	0	30	3,533
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	11	1	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	14,738	69	14,807	714	1	715	15,522

** Includes 175 German Seamen

** Includes 1,210 Italian Seamen

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enc.

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ENCLOSURE

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APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

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	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	73	0	73	None			73
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	117	0	117	None			117
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	50	0	50	2	0	2	52
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	93	0	93	3	0	3	96
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	52	1	53	None			53
Japanese	10	0	10	None			10
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	86	1	87	None			87

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ENCLOSURE

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

BUFFALO

Germans	45	0	45	None		45
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5
Italians	20	0	20	None		20
Total	70	0	70	None		70

BUTTE

Germans	28	1	29	None		29
Japanese	18	0	18	None		18
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	58	1	59	None		59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	None			None		
Italians	18	0	18	None		18
Total	45	0	45	None		45

CHICAGO

Germans	266	6	272	2	0	2	274
Japanese	10	0	10	1	0	1	11
Italians	7	0	7	None			7
Total	283	6	289	3	0	3	292

CINCINNATI

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	90	0	90	None			90

CLEVELAND

Germans	68	0	68	None			68
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	47	0	47	2	0	2	49
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	125	0	125	2	0	2	127

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

<u>DALLAS</u>							
Germans	54	0	54	1	0	1	55
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	0	100	4	0	4	104
 <u>DENVER</u>							
Germans	14	0	14	None			14
Japanese	14	0	14	None			14
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	29	0	29	None			29
 <u>DES MOINES</u>							
Germans	17	0	17	None			17
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	0	19	None			19
 <u>DETROIT</u>							
Germans	68	2	70	2	0	2	72
Japanese	None			1	0	1	6
Italians	5	0	5	None			2
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			1
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			
Total	76	2	78	3	0	3	81
 <u>EL PASO</u>							
Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80
 <u>GRAND RAPIDS</u>							
Germans	13	0	13	1	0	1	14
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	0	13	1	0	1	14

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

HONOLULU

Germans	73	0	73	45	0	45	118
Japanese	836	3	839	504	1	505	1,344
Italians	14	0	14	3	0	3	17
Total	923	3	926	552	1	553	1,479

HOUSTON

Germans	175	0	175	None			175
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	0	300	1	0	1	301

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	0	1	1				1
Total	32	1	33	None			33

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	None						
Total	11	0	11	None			11

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

KANSAS CITY

Germans	34	0	34	None	34
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	6	0	6	None	6
Total	41	0	41	None	41

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
Japanese	2,029	0	2,029	14	0	14	2,043
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,352	0	2,352	31	0	31	2,383

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	8	0	8	None			8
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	9	0	9	None			9

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

MIAMI

Germans	157	0	157	2	0	2	159
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	398	0	398	2	0	2	400

MILWAUKEE

Germans	105	0	105	1	0	1	106
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	106	0	106	1	0	1	107

NEWARK

Germans	660	2	662	3	0	3	665
Japanese	47	0	47	1	0	1	48
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	738	2	740	4	0	4	742

NEW HAVEN

Germans	83	0	83	None			83
Japanese	31	1	32	None			32
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	144	1	145	None			145

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	1,911	38	1,949	4	0	4	1,953
Japanese	380	1	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,700	39	2,739	17	0	17	2,756

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

NORFOLK

Germans	13	0	13	None		13
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	56	0	56	None		56

CHLANOMA CITY

Germans	10	0	10	None		10
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	11	0	11	None		11

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	275	1	276	10	0	10	286
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	80	0	80	None			80
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	387	1	388	11	0	11	399

PHOENIX

Germans	39	1	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	70	2	72	3	0	3	75
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	140	3	143	4	0	4	147

PITTSBURGH

Germans	77	1	78	7	0	7	85
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	110	1	111	8	0	8	119

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

PORTLAND

Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

PROVIDENCE

Germans	8	0	8	None			8
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	11	0	11	None			11

RICHMOND

Germans	29	1	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	55	1	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	43	0	43	4	0	4	47
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	54	0	54	4	0	4	58

ST. PAUL

Germans	21	1	22	None			22
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	23	1	24	None			24

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	35	0	35	None			35
Japanese	157	2	159	10	0	10	169
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	208	2	210	12	0	12	222

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	34	0	34	2	0	2	36
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	60	0	60	2	0	2	62

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	319	2	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	627	0	627	13	0	13	640
Italians	454	0	454	5	0	5	459
Total	1,400	2	1,402	24	0	24	1,426

SAN JUAN

Germans	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	29	0	29	3	0	3	32

SAVANNAH

Germans	62	2	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	2	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	112	0	112	2	0	2	114
Japanese	413	0	413	7	0	7	420
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	558	0	558	9	0	9	567

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December 7, 1941 to October 5, 1943

SIOUX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of SeamenBALTIMORE (Fort Howard)

Germans	1	0	1	None
---------	---	---	---	------

BUTTE (Fort Missoula)

Italians	1,210	0	1,210	None
----------	-------	---	-------	------

SIOUX FALLS (Fort Lincoln)

Germans	174	0	174	None
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FOR RELEASE:
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1943

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FUR HELL

NOV 2 - 1943

UNRECORDED
AFTERNOON PAPERS

Attorney General Francis Biddle announced today that since Pearl Harbor it has been necessary for the Federal Bureau of Investigation to take into custody only 14,738 aliens of enemy nationality as persons potentially dangerous to the security of the United States.

Of this number 3,771 are now interned, 4,113 have been paroled and 1,444 released outright after hearings before local Alien Enemy Hearing Boards. The remainder were released after preliminary hearings before United States Attorneys.

Mr. Biddle revealed that the 3,771 aliens interned represent less than one-half of one percent of the more than 938,000 alien enemies in the United States. He explained that the comprehensive files maintained by the FBI make it possible to determine the beliefs and sympathies of all aliens of enemy nationality, and that it is the policy of the Department of Justice to take into custody for further investigation and hearings all whose loyalty to the United States is in doubt. However, only those regarded as dangerous to the internal security of the country are interned.

Among those interned are 1,853 Germans, 111 Italians, 1,798 Japanese, 6 Hungarians and 2 Rumanians.

In all instances, aliens are taken before Hearing Boards who make recommendations to the Attorney General in each case. He then determines whether the alien enemy is to be interned, paroled or released.

Long before the outbreak of war, the Attorney General said, the FBI began investigating persons suspected of pro-Axis sympathies. On

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December 7, 1941, Special Agents of the FBI were able to take into custody immediately hundreds of the most dangerous aliens in the United States, and by nightfall of the following day a total of 1,771 alien enemies had been arrested.

According to Director J. Edgar Hoover, typical of the cases investigated by the FBI was that of a young German alien registered for Selective Service in New York. He told investigators that he would surrender to the enemy at the first opportunity if he were called into military service. He further admitted that he had worked in a German Labor Camp during a trip abroad in 1938, but had been rejected for service in the German Army because of an eye injury. Pictures of ships in the Panama Canal and of the lock installations there were found when his premises were searched. He was ordered interned by the Attorney General.

In another case, a German alien in an eastern city admitted under questioning by the FBI that he wanted to see Germany win the war, and that he would have no hesitancy in fighting against the United States. This alien, who first came to America in 1930 and who went back to Germany for several months in 1938-39, also admitted being an enthusiastic former member of the German-American Bund and a Bund Storm Trooper. He demanded to be allowed to return to Germany on the first ship leaving for a neutral port, but was ordered interned as a dangerous individual by the Attorney General.

In October, 1940, the FBI began investigation of a Japanese alien who lived at Seattle, Washington, after he was seen photographing certain installations on the Willamette River in Oregon. Because he was known to be connected with Japanese propaganda activities and was considered

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a potential danger to the United States, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 7, 1941, and was interned. Later he was repatriated to Japan under an exchange agreement.

The Attorney General also made public today the following break-down showing the disposition of alien enemy cases by local Alien Enemy Hearing Boards, as of October 15, 1943:

	Interned	Paroled	Released	Total
Germans	1853	1738	656	4247
Italians	111	492	319	922
Japanese	1798	1865	447	4110
Bulgarians	0	1	1	2
Hungarians	6	9	19	34
Rumanians	2	5	2	9
Others	1	3	0	4
Totals	3771	4113	1414	9328

MS:cm
11/2/43

NOV - 2011

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Mumford _____
Mr. Piper _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

In connection with the apprehension of German, Japanese, Romanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian individuals, there is herewith a summary report reflecting the number of apprehensions in files.

Respectfully,

J. Edgar Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

SENT FROM D. O.
TIME 12:50
DATE 11-2-43
BY (signature)

Enoch G. [unclear]

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APPROPRIATIONS

December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
German	**5,977	*55	6,032	115	0	115	6,147
Japanese	5,303	11	5,314	569	2	571	5,885
Italians	**3,503	*17	3,520	30	0	30	3,550
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	11	1	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	24,807	83	24,890	715	2	717	25,607

** Includes 175 German Seamen
 * Includes 4 German Seamen
 ** Includes 1,210 Italian Seamen
 * Includes 17 Italian Seamen

APPENDIX B - BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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	ACTIONS OF ALL ALIENS REGISTERED			ACTIONS OF ALL CITIZENS REGISTERED			Grand Total
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	73	0	73	None			73
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	117	0	117	None			117
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	50	0	50	2	0	2	52
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	93	0	93	3	0	3	96
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	None			53
Japanese	10	0	10	None			10
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	87	0	87	None			87

December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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DETROIT

Germans	45	0	45	None		45
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5
Italians	20	0	20	None		20
Total	70	0	70	None		70

KANSAS

Germans	29	0	29	None		29
Japanese	18	0	18	None		18
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	59	0	59	None		59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	None			None		
Italians	18	0	18	None		18
Total	45	0	45	None		45

CHICAGO

Germans	272	2	274	2	0	2	276
Japanese	10	0	10	1	0	1	11
Italians	7	0	7	None			7
Total	289	2	291	3	0	3	294

CINCINNATI

Germans	64	0	64	None		64
Japanese	1	0	1	None		1
Italians	25	0	25	None		25
Total	90	0	90	None		90

CLEVELAND

Germans	68	0	68	None		68	
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5	
Italians	47	0	47	2	0	2	49
Russians	2	0	2	None		2	
Hungarians	3	0	3	None		3	
Total	125	0	125	2	0	2	127

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

DALAS

German	54	0	54	1	0	1	55
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	0	100	4	0	4	104

EL PASO

German	14	0	14	None			14
Japanese	14	0	14	None			14
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	29	0	29	None			29

DES MOINES

German	17	0	17	None			17
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	0	19	None			19

EL PASO

German	70	0	70	2	0	2	72
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	1	0	1	6
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	73	3	0	3	81

EL PASO

German	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

German	13	0	13	1	0	1	14
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	0	13	1	0	1	14

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

HONOLULU

Germans	73	0	73	45	0	45	115
Japanese	832	6	845	505	2	507	1,352
Italians	14	0	14	3	0	3	17
Total	926	6	932	553	2	555	1,487

HOUSTON

Germans	175	0	175	None			175
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	0	300	1	0	1	301

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1				1
Total	33	0	33	None			33

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JERSEY

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	None						
Total	11	0	11	None			11

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<u>KANSAS CITY</u>					
Germans	34	0	34	None	34
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	6	0	6	None	6
Total	41	0	41	None	41

<u>SPRINGFIELD</u>					
Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

<u>LITTLE ROCK</u>					
Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

<u>LOS ANGELES</u>						
Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16
Japanese	2,029	1	2,030	14	0	14
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1
Total	2,352	1	2,353	31	0	31

<u>LOUISVILLE</u>						
Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1
Japanese	1	0	1	None		
Italians	None					
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1

<u>MEMPHIS</u>						
Germans	8	0	8	None		8
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	9	0	9	None		9

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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MIAMI

Germans	157	3	160	2	0	2	162
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	398	3	401	2	0	2	403

MIAMI BEACH

Germans	105	0	105	1	0	1	106
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	106	0	106	1	0	1	107

MIAMI BEACH

Germans	662	3	665	3	0	3	668
Japanese	47	0	47	1	0	1	48
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	740	3	743	4	0	4	747

MIAMI BEACH

Germans	83	0	83	None			83
Japanese	32	1	33	None			33
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	145	1	146	None			146

MIAMI BEACH

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

MIAMI BEACH

Germans	1,949	31	1,980	4	0	4	1,984
Japanese	331	0	331	8	0	8	339
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,739	31	2,770	17	0	17	2,787

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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<u>MANHATTAN</u>							
German	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	31	0	31	None			31
Italians	12	0	12	None			12
Total	56	0	56	None			56

<u>COLUMBIA CITY</u>							
German	10	0	10	None			10
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	11	0	11	None			11

<u>CHINA</u>							
German	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

<u>PHILADELPHIA</u>							
German	276	4	280	10	0	10	290
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	80	0	80	None			80
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	388	4	392	11	0	11	403

<u>PHOENIX</u>							
German	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	72	1	73	3	0	3	76
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	143	1	144	4	0	4	148

<u>PORTLAND</u>							
German	78	0	78	7	0	7	85
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	111	0	111	8	0	8	119

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

<u>PORTLAND</u>							
Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

<u>PORTLAND</u>							
Germans	9	0	8	None			8
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	11	0	11	None			11

<u>PORTLAND</u>							
Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None			None			
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

<u>ST. LOUIS</u>							
Germans	43	0	43	4	0	4	47
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	54	0	54	4	0	4	58

<u>ST. PAUL</u>							
Germans	22	1	23	None			23
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	24	1	25	None			25

<u>SALT LAKE CITY</u>							
Germans	35	1	36	None			36
Japanese	159	2	161	10	0	10	171
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	210	3	213	12	0	12	225

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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SAN A TOYIO

German	34	1	35	2	0	2	37
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	60	1	61	2	0	2	63

SAN LUISO

German	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

German	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	627	0	627	13	0	13	640
Italians	454	0	454	5	0	5	459
Total	1,402	0	1,402	24	0	24	1,426

SAN JUAN

German	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	27	0	27	3	0	3	30

SAVANNAH

German	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

German	112	0	112	2	0	2	114
Japanese	113	0	113	7	0	7	120
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	258	0	258	9	0	9	267

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<u>ST. LOUIS</u>					
German	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

<u>SPRINGFIELD</u>					
German	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

<u>SYRACUSE</u>					
German	0	5	5	None	5
Total	0	5	5	None	5

<u>WASHINGTON FIELD</u>					
German	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

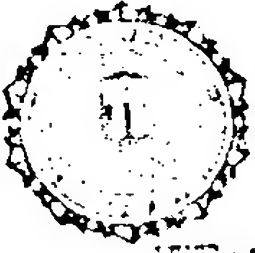
Apprehensions of Seamen

<u>PAINTING (Fort Howard)</u>				
German	1	0	1	None

<u>PORT (Fort Missoula)</u>				
Italians	1,210	17	1,227	None

<u>SIOUX FALLS (Fort Lincoln)</u>				
German	174	4	178	None

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



WJS:zmn
5:30 p.m.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.
November 2, 1943

CC-287

3969

Mr. Tolson ☒
Mr. E. A. Tamm ☐
Mr. Clegg ☐
Mr. Glavin ☐
Mr. Ladd ☐
Mr. Nichols ☒
Mr. Rosen ☐
Mr. Tracy ☐
Mr. Carson ☐
Mr. Coffey ☐
Mr. Hendon ☐
Mr. Kramer ☐
Mr. McGuire ☐
Mr. Harbo ☐
Mr. Quinn Tamm ☐
Tele. Room ☐
Mr. Nease ☐
Miss Beahm ☐
Miss Gandy ☐

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

RE: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Respectfully,

D. M. Ladd
D. M. Ladd

Enclosure

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APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	**5,977	*55	6,032	116	0	116	6,148
Japanese	5,303	11	5,314	569	2	571	5,885
Italians	**3,503	*17	3,520	30	0	30	3,550
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	11	1	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	14,807	83	14,890	715	2	717	15,607

** Includes 175 German Seamen

* Includes 4 German Seamen

** Includes 1,210 Italian Seamen

* Includes 17 Italian Seamen

100-2-3141

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APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to November 2, 1943

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	73	0	73	None			73
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	117	0	117	None			117
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	50	0	50	2	0	2	52
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	93	0	93	3	0	3	96
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	None			53
Japanese	10	0	10	None			10
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	87	0	87	None			87

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BUFFALO

Germans	45	0	45	None		45
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5
Italians	20	0	20	None		20
Total	70	0	70	None		70

BUTTE

Germans	29	0	29	None		29
Japanese	18	0	18	None		18
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	59	0	59	None		59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	None			None		
Italians	18	0	18	None		18
Total	45	0	45	None		45

CHICAGO

Germans	272	2	274	2	0	2	276
Japanese	10	0	10	1	0	1	11
Italians	7	0	7	None			7
Total	289	2	291	3	0	3	294

CINCINNATI

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	90	0	90	None			90

CLEVELAND

Germans	68	0	68	None			68
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	47	0	47	2	0	2	49
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	125	0	125	2	0	2	127

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DALLAS

Germans	54	0	54	1	0	1	55
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	0	100	4	0	4	104

DENVER

Germans	14	0	14	None			14
Japanese	14	0	14	None			14
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	29	0	29	None			29

DES MOINES

Germans	17	0	17	None			17
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	0	19	None			19

DETROIT

Germans	70	0	70	2	0	2	72
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	1	0	1	6
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	3	0	3	81

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	13	0	13	1	0	1	14
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	0	13	1	0	1	14

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HONOLULU

Germans	73	0	73	45	0	45	118
Japanese	839	6	845	505	2	507	1,352
Italians	14	0	14	3	0	3	17
Total	926	6	932	553	2	555	1,487

HOUSTON

Germans	175	0	175	None			175
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	0	300	1	0	1	301

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1				1
Total	33	0	33	None			33

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	None						
Total	11	0	11	None			11

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December 7, 1941, to November 2, 1943

<u>KANSAS CITY</u>									
Germans	34	0	34	None				34	
Japanese	1	0	1	None				1	
Italians	6	0	6	None				6	
Total	41	0	41	None				41	
 <u>KNOXVILLE</u>									
Germans	1	0	1	None				1	
Japanese	None								
Italians	None								
Total	1	0	1	None				1	
 <u>LITTLE ROCK</u>									
Germans	6	0	6	None				6	
Japanese	1	0	1	None				1	
Italians	2	0	2	None				2	
Total	9	0	9	None				9	
 <u>LOS ANGELES</u>									
Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198		
Japanese	2,029	1	2,030	14	0	14	2,044		
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142		
Total	2,352	1	2,353	31	0	31	2,384		
 <u>LOUISVILLE</u>									
Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18		
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1		
Italians	None								
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19		
 <u>MEMPHIS</u>									
Germans	8	0	8	None			8		
Japanese	None						1		
Italians	1	0	1	None					
Total	9	0	9	None			9		

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MIAMI

Germans	157	3	160	2	0	2	162
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	398	3	401	2	0	2	403

MILWAUKEE

Germans	105	0	105	1	0	1	106
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	106	0	106	1	0	1	107

NEWARK

Germans	662	3	665	3	0	3	668
Japanese	47	0	47	1	0	1	48
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	740	3	743	4	0	4	747

NEW HAVEN

Germans	83	0	83	None			83
Japanese	32	1	33	None			33
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	145	1	146	None			146

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	1,949	31	1,980	4	0	4	1,984
Japanese	381	0	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,739	31	2,770	17	0	17	2,787

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December 7, 1941, to November 2, 1943

NORFOLK

Germans	13	0	13	None		13
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	56	0	56	None		56

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	10	0	10	None		10
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	11	0	11	None		11

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	276	4	280	10	0	10	290
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	80	0	80	None			80
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	388	4	392	11	0	11	403

PHOENIX

Germans	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	72	1	73	3	0	3	76
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	143	1	144	4	0	4	148

PITTSBURGH

Germans	78	0	78	7	0	7	85
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	111	0	111	8	0	8	119

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December 7, 1941, to November 2, 1943

PORTLAND

Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

PROVIDENCE

Germans	8	0	8	None			8
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	11	0	11	None			11

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	43	0	43	4	0	4	47
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	54	0	54	4	0	4	58

ST. PAUL

Germans	22	1	23	None			23
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	24	1	25	None			25

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	35	1	36	None			36
Japanese	159	2	161	10	0	10	171
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	210	3	213	12	0	12	225

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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SAN ANTONIO

Germans	34	1	35	2	0	2	37
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	60	1	61	2	0	2	63

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	627	0	627	13	0	13	640
Italians	454	0	454	5	0	5	459
Total	1,402	0	1,402	24	0	24	1,426

SAN JUAN

Germans	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	29	0	29	3	0	3	32

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	112	0	112	2	0	2	114
Japanese	413	0	413	7	0	7	420
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	558	0	558	9	0	9	567

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December 7, 1941 to November 2, 1943

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SIOUX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

SYRACUSE

Germans	0	5	5	None	5
Total	0	5	5	None	5

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

BALTIMORE (Fort Howard)

Germans	1	0	1	None
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BUTTE (Fort Missoula)

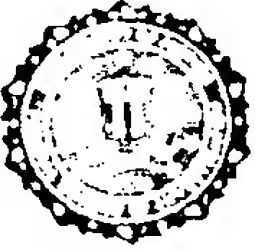
Italians	1,210	17	1,227	None
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SIOUX FALLS (Fort Lincoln)

Germans	174	4	178	None
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JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



LBN:FML

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

November 1, 1943

3970

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON ✓

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Acers _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Mumford _____
Mr. Starke _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Beahm _____
Miss Gandy _____

0 Enclosed Release - general

For record purposes, there are attached a copy of the release on alien enemies and a copy of the release on "Rueckwanderer Marks." 5 Copies of these releases were sent to all Field Offices on Saturday, except the territorial offices which each received 1 copy.

Respectfully,

L. E. Nichols



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EXE

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FOR RELEASE:
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1943

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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Attorney General Francis Biddle announced today that since Pearl Harbor it has been necessary for the Federal Bureau of Investigation to take into custody only 14,738 aliens of enemy nationality as persons potentially dangerous to the security of the United States.

Of this number 3,771 are now interned, 4,113 have been paroled, and 1,444 released outright after hearings before local Alien Enemy Hearing Boards. The remainder were released after preliminary hearings before United States Attorneys.

Mr. Biddle revealed that the 3,771 aliens interned represent less than one-half of one percent of the more than 938,000 alien enemies in the United States. He explained that the comprehensive files maintained by the FBI make it possible to determine the beliefs and sympathies of all aliens of enemy nationality, and that it is the policy of the Department of Justice to take into custody for further investigation and hearings all whose loyalty to the United States is in doubt. However, only those regarded as dangerous to the internal security of the country are interned.

Among those interned are 1,853 Germans, 111 Italians, 1,798 Japanese, 6 Hungarians and 2 Rumanians.

In all instances, aliens are taken before Hearing Boards who make recommendations to the Attorney General in each case. He then determines whether the alien enemy is to be interned, paroled or released.

Long before the outbreak of war, the Attorney General said, the FBI began investigating persons suspected of pro-Axis sympathies. On

(OVER)

ENCLOSURE

100-2-3970

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December 7, 1941, Special Agents of the FBI were able to take into custody immediately hundreds of the most dangerous aliens in the United States, and by nightfall of the following day a total of 1,771 alien enemies had been arrested.

According to Director J. Edgar Hoover, typical of the cases investigated by the FBI was that of a young German alien registered for Selective Service in New York. He told investigators that he would surrender to the enemy at the first opportunity if he were called into military service. He further admitted that he had worked in a German Labor Camp during a trip abroad in 1938, but had been rejected for service in the German Army because of an eye injury. Pictures of ships in the Panama Canal and of the lock installations there were found when his premises were searched. He was ordered interned by the Attorney General.

In another case, a German alien in an eastern city admitted under questioning by the FBI that he wanted to see Germany win the war, and that he would have no hesitancy in fighting against the United States. This alien, who first came to America in 1930 and who went back to Germany for several months in 1938-39, also admitted being an enthusiastic former member of the German-American Bund and a Bund Storm Trooper. He demanded to be allowed to return to Germany on the first ship leaving for a neutral port, but was ordered interned as a dangerous individual by the Attorney General.

In October, 1940, the FBI began an investigation of a Japanese alien who lived at Seattle, Washington, after he was seen photographing certain installations on the Willamette River in Oregon. Because he was known to be connected with Japanese propaganda activities and was considered

63

a potential danger to the United States, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 7, 1941, and was interned. Later he was repatriated to Japan under an exchange agreement.

The Attorney General also made public today the following break-down showing the disposition of alien enemy cases by local Alien Enemy Hearing Boards, as of October 15, 1943:

	Interned	Paroled	Released	Total
Germans	1853	1738	656	4247
Italians	111	492	319	922
Japanese	1798	1865	447	4110
Bulgarians	0	1	1	2
Hungarians	6	9	19	34
Rumanians	2	5	2	9
Others	1	3	0	4
Totals	3771	4113	1444	9328

For Release: A. M. Pap
TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1943.

3970
enc

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

The Department of Justice announced today that a total of 923 alien enemies have been apprehended by the FBI as the result of investigations originating from a check on purchasers of "Rueckwanderer Marks"—German "re-migration" Marks.

According to FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, the sale of Rueckwanderer Marks — foreign exchange which could be spent only in Germany — began in the United States in May, 1936, and ceased in June, 1941, with the freezing of such foreign remittances by Presidential Proclamation. Information obtained by the FBI, Mr. Hoover said, indicates that the entire program was controlled by the German Ministry of Economics in an effort to obtain badly-needed foreign exchange.

Mr. Hoover asserted that some of the most dangerous German aliens in the United States first came to the attention of the FBI because their names appeared on lists of purchasers of Rueckwanderer Marks. Of the 923 apprehended, he said, 726 have been interned or paroled and 72 released. Disposition is pending in 125 cases. In all instances, the aliens are given hearings before Alien Enemy Hearing Boards, with final decision made by the Attorney General.

Purchasers of the so-called German "re-migration Marks", Mr. Hoover said, have included many naturalized American citizens as well as German aliens in this country. He disclosed that two of the eight German saboteurs who came to the United States by submarine in June, 1942, had purchased such exchange when previously in this country, while several convicted German spies also had invested American dollars in this type of German bank credit.

100-2-3970

(OVER)

100-2-3970

65

Persons who bought Rueckwanderer Marks purchased credit at a designated German bank at the preferential rate of 4.10 reichmarks per dollar, he explained, as compared with the then prevailing rate of exchange of 2.48 reichmarks per dollar. In order to do so, however, purchasers had to present certificates from German consular sources. In most instances, also, the purchaser had to return to Germany to obtain full value of the credit.

Mr. Hoover cited the following cases as typical of those brought to the attention of the FBI through purchases of Rueckwanderer Marks:

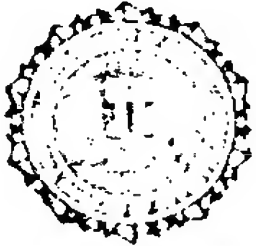
A German who had worked as a waiter in various cities from San Francisco to New York came to the United States in 1926 with plans to return to Germany. He bought \$610 in Rueckwanderer Marks but no defense bonds. This alien also expressed the belief that "might makes right" and announced he would not fight for the United States against any Axis power. He is now interned for the duration of the war.

In New York, an alien couple bought \$5,000 worth of the German bank credit. The FBI investigation developed that both were violently pro-Nazi, although they had been in the United States approximately 20 years. The husband admitted Bund membership but refused to name other affiliations, although he was frank in revealing a desire to fight against the United States so as to help Germany win. In this instance the husband admitted that if a German espionage agent asked him for assistance he would comply. Asked if he had purchased war bonds, the alien replied: "After the war you can paper your room with war bonds." Both husband and wife were interned.

A New York barber invested \$3,000. When interviewed he admitted that he wanted Germany to win the war, although he had lived here since 1923. German propaganda was found in his home, and he, too, was interned.

In the Midwest, a naturalized citizen was outspokenly pro-Nazi. He praised Hitler and condemned America and said he was proud to be the first Nazi in the factory where he worked. This man, who invested \$5,000 in the Rueckwanderer Marks, was discharged from the war plant where he was employed, and later denaturalization proceedings were filed. If his citizenship is revoked, he may be interned as an alien enemy.

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



HWS:zmm

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

November 3, 1943

CC-287

Mr. Tolson ☒
Mr. E. A. Tamm ☐
Mr. Clegg ☐
Mr. Glavin ☐
Mr. Ladd ☒
Mr. Nichols ☒
Mr. Rosen ☐
Mr. Tracy ☐
Mr. Carson ☐
Mr. Coffey ☐
Mr. Hendon ☐
Mr. Kramer ☐
Mr. McGuire ☐
Mr. Harbo ☐
Mr. Quinn Tamm ☐
Tele. Room ☐
Mr. Nease ☐
Miss Beahm ☐
Miss Gandy ☐

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

RE: DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

With reference to my previous memoranda regarding the dispositions made of cases of alien enemies apprehended under the Presidential Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, relating to aliens of German, Japanese, and Italian nationalities, and under the Presidential Proclamation of July 17, 1942, pertaining to aliens of Rumanian, Hungarian, and Bulgarian nationalities, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the number of dispositions received as of November 2, 1943, for aliens of these nationalities.

Respectfully,

RECORDED

INDEXED

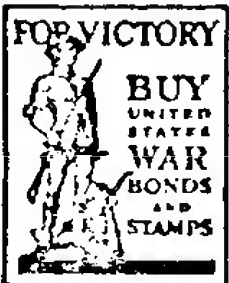
D. M. Ladd

109

EX-109

NOV 6 1943

Attachment



58 NOV 10 1943

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DISPOSITION OF GERMAN, JAPANESE, AND ITALIAN ALIEN ENEMY CASES AS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1943

	GERMANS		JAPANESE		ITALIANS		TOTALS	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	6,032		5,314		3,520		14,866	
*Less seamen apprehended	<u>179</u>				<u>1,227</u>		<u>1,406</u>	
	5,853				2,293		13,460	
Released without hearing	1,264	21.59	222	4.18	1,421	61.97	2,907	21.60

Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:

Internment	1,862	31.83	1,772	33.35	108	4.71	3,742	27.80
Parole	1,707	29.16	1,829	24.42	417	18.19	3,953	29.37
Release	655	11.19	438	8.24	303	13.22	1,953	10.37

Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment	17	.29	686	12.91	0		703	5.22
Parole	31	.53	72	1.35	6	.25	109	.81
Release	11	.19	13	.24	3	.13	27	.20
Deceased	17	.29	20	.38	6	.26	43	.32
Repatriated	2	.03	111	2.09	9	.39	122	.91

Dispositions awaited	287	4.90	151	2.84	20	.87	458	3.40
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Totals	5,853		5,314		2,293		13,460	
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*Dispositions of seamen apprehended before December 7, 1941

Internment	52	29.05	976	79.54	1,028	73.11
Parole	125	69.83	246	20.05	371	26.39
Release	<u>2</u>	1.12	<u>5</u>	.41	<u>7</u>	.50
Totals	179		1,227		1,406	

397

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DISPOSITION OF REMAINS OF DECEASED AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN HAWAII AND ALASKA

REMARKS **DATE** **TIME** **LOCATION** **STATUS**

Number of Cases **Number of Cases** **Number of Cases** **Number of Cases** **Number of Cases**

Alarms apprehended

12

1

1

1

Released without hearing

2

24.47

1

1

1.40

1

1.00

Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:

Internment

1

1.00

1

1.00

1

1.00

1

1.00

Parole

1

1.00

1

1.00

1

1.00

1

1.00

Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

Parole

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

Release

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

Deceased

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

Repatriated

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

0

0.00

Dispositions awaited

3

23.00

0

0.00

1

1.00

0

0.00

Totals

12

1

1

1.00

1

1.00

1

1.00

HMB:ZLN

3972

November 3, 1943

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA DIPLOMATIC AIR CARRIER

by
Mr. [REDACTED]
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

RE: APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

Dear Mr. [REDACTED]

Confidential
As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated November 2, 1943, reflecting the apprehensions of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Very truly yours,

RECORDED

John Edgar Hoover
Director

100-3-207-16
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
NOV 13 1943

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Enclosure COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

cc Mr. Burton

RECEIVED READING ROOM
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3973

November 3, 1943

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA DIPLOMATIC AIR MAIL POUCH

Mr. A. M. Thurston
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

RE: DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

Dear Mr. Thurston:

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated November 2, 1943, reflecting the dispositions which have been received in the cases of alien enemies who have been apprehended by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover, Director

NOV 8 1943

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Enclosure

cc Mr. Burton

NOV 17 1943 PM

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

72

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

3974
RELEASE

The Department of Justice announced today that a total of 923 alien enemies have been apprehended by the FBI as the result of investigations originating from a check on purchasers of "Rueckwanderer Marks" German "re-migration" Marks.

According to FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, the sale of Rueckwanderer Marks — foreign exchange which could be spent only in Germany — began in the United States in May, 1936, and ceased in June, 1941, with the freezing of such foreign remittances by Presidential Proclamation. Information obtained by the FBI, Mr. Hoover said, indicates that the entire program was controlled by the German Ministry of Economics in an effort to obtain badly-needed foreign exchange.

Mr. Hoover asserted that some of the most dangerous German aliens in the United States first came to the attention of the FBI because their names appeared on lists of purchasers of Rueckwanderer Marks. Of the 923 apprehended, he said, 726 have been interned or paroled and 72 released. Disposition is pending in 125 cases. In all instances, the aliens are given hearings before Alien Enemy Hearing Boards, with final decision made by the Attorney General.

Purchasers of the so-called German "re-migration Marks", Mr. Hoover said, have included many naturalized American citizens as well as German aliens in this country. He disclosed that two of the eight German saboteurs who came to the United States by submarine in June, 1942, had purchased such exchange when previously in this country, while several convicted German spies also had invested American dollars in this type of German bank credit.

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(OVER)

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Persons who bought Rueckwanderer Marks purchased credit at a designated German bank at the preferential rate of 4.10 reichmarks per dollar, he explained, as compared with the then prevailing rate of exchange of 2.46 reichmarks per dollar. In order to do so, however, purchasers had to present certificates from German consular sources. In most instances, also, the purchaser had to return to Germany to obtain full value of the credit.

Mr. Hoover cited the following cases as typical of those brought to the attention of the FBI through purchases of Rueckwanderer Marks:

A German who had worked as a waiter in various cities from San Francisco to New York came to the United States in 1926 with plans to return to Germany. He bought \$610 in Rueckwanderer Marks but no defense bonds. This alien also expressed the belief that "might makes right" and announced he would not fight for the United States against any Axis power. He is now interned for the duration of the war.

In New York, an alien couple bought \$5,000 worth of the German bank credit. The FBI investigation developed that both were violently pro-Nazi, although they had been in the United States approximately 20 years. The husband admitted Bund membership but refused to name other affiliations, although he was frank in revealing a desire to fight against the United States so as to help Germany. In this instance the husband admitted that if a German espionage agent asked him for assistance he would comply. Asked if he had purchased war bonds, the alien replied: "After the war you can paper your room with war bonds." Both husband and wife were interned.

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U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
RECEIVED

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A New York barber invested \$3,000. When interviewed he admitted that he wanted Germany to win the war, although he had lived here since 1923. German propaganda was found in his home, and he, too, was interned.

In the Midwest, a naturalized citizen was outspokenly pro-Nazi. He praised Hitler and condemned America and said he was proud to be the first Nazi in the factory where he worked. This man, who invested \$5,000 in the Ruckwanderer Marks, was discharged from the war plant where he was employed, and later denaturalization proceedings were filed. If his citizenship is revoked, he may be interned as an alien enemy.

File
10/30/43

- Mr. Tolson ☒
- Mr. E. A. Tamm ☒
- Mr. Clegg ☒
- Mr. Coffey ☒
- Mr. Glavin ☒
- Mr. Ladd ☒
- Mr. Nichols ☒
- Mr. Rosen ☒
- Mr. Tracy ☒
- Mr. Acers ☒
- Mr. Carson ☒
- Mr. Harbo ☒
- Mr. Hendon ☒
- Mr. Mumford ☒
- Mr. Stacks ☒
- Mr. Quinn Tamm ☒
- Mr. Nease ☒
- Miss Gandy ☒

LBN:PEL

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

On October 26, we sent a memorandum to the Department on the apprehension of alien enemies. Malcolmson advised me confidentially that Carusi thought the release should be revised. They have revised it and you will note how it is handled. I am also attaching a copy of our release.

Malcolmson told me Carusi's chief objection was that our release placed emphasis on the number of alien enemies arrested and it was the Attorney General's desire to emphasize how few there have been.

Respectfully,

W 10/28
✓ *L. J. Nichols*

A very sub - internal
turn

~~(INFORMATIVE MEMORANDUM - NOT TO BE USED FOR PUBLICATION)~~

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

3975
enc

October 26, 1943

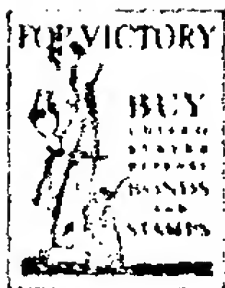
MEMORANDUM FOR MR. CHARLES MALCOLMSON
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

Attached hereto are copies of a memorandum on apprehensions of alien enemies which I thought you might wish to make available to the press. You will note that, while the memorandum is dated for immediate distribution, it is for publication in the morning papers of Thursday, October 28, 1943.

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Attachment



100-3975-

77

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

October 26, 1943

3975
enc

FOR PUBLICATION IN MORNING PAPERS OF THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1943

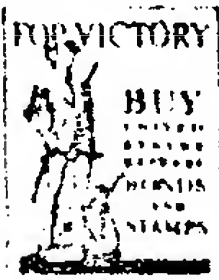
The Department of Justice today announced that 14,738 alien enemies have been apprehended by Special Agents of the FBI since Pearl Harbor.

J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said that many of those arrested were vigorous advocates of Axis ideologies and were extremely dangerous to the nation as potential spies and saboteurs.

"Some who have been taken into custody frankly admitted they would welcome an opportunity to fight against the United States," Director Hoover said. "It was necessary that the FBI know the identity of such persons so that the proper steps could be taken to prevent them from committing acts detrimental to the security of the United States."

Among those apprehended were 5,977 Germans, 5,303 Japanese, 3,503 Italians, 11 Rumanians, 11 Hungarians and one Bulgarian. In the group were 1,210 Italian seamen and 175 German seamen.

In all instances, aliens are taken before Hearing Boards following arrest and a recommendation is made to the Attorney General of the United States in each case. He determines whether the enemy alien is interned, paroled or released.



Long before war engulfed the United States with stunning suddenness on December 7, 1941, the FBI began investigating

100-2-375

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ENC

persons suspected of pro-Axis sympathies, and, when the conflict actually began, the 2,599 Special Agents were able to take into custody immediately hundreds of the most dangerous persons in the United States. By nightfall of December 8, 1941, a total of 1,771 enemy aliens had been arrested, and the FBI's work in this field of internal security has continued without a letup in vigilance.

A German alien in an eastern city admitted under questioning by the FBI that he wanted to see Germany win the war and that he would have no hesitancy in fighting against the United States. This alien, who first came to America in 1930 and who went back to Germany for several months in 1938-39, also admitted being an enthusiastic former member of the German-American Bund and was a Bund Storm Trooper. He demanded that he be allowed to return to Germany via the first ship leaving for a neutral port, but was interned by order of the Attorney General as a dangerous individual.

A young German alien registered for Selective Service in New York told Special Agents of the FBI that he would surrender to the enemy at the first opportunity if he were called into military service. He further admitted that he had worked in a German Labor Camp during a trip to the fatherland in 1938 and was rejected for service in the German Army because of an old eye injury.

Pictures of ships in the Panama Canal and of the lock installations there were found when the alien's premises were searched, and he admitted taking them. The camera with which the photographs were made also was found, although all aliens were ordered sometime before to turn in cameras and other specified articles, such as weapons, explosives, maps and charts.

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ENC

Because this alien was considered potentially dangerous to the internal security of the United States, he was ordered interned by the Attorney General.

In the spring of 1941 a German alien who came to the United States in 1930 was inducted into the Army in Connecticut and after serving several months was discharged. The FBI, which had received previous information on him, resumed its investigation, and, although he had taken his oath upon entering the Army and had filed first citizenship papers, evidence was developed to substantiate reports that he was pro-German. It was found that he had been a Storm Trooper in Germany and that, if he were recalled into the Army, he would ask for non-combatant duty to avoid fighting against his fatherland.

This alien was picked up by the FBI while the pall of smoke still hung over Pearl Harbor and was ordered interned.

"American boys are afraid to fight and have to be dragged into the Army." Statements like this and others in outright support of the Axis cause were reported made by an alien couple in the midwest. Investigation by the FBI disclosed they were ardent supporters of Hitler and his policies in Germany, and, inasmuch as both were considered dangerous individuals, they were interned.

In October, 1940, the FBI began an investigation of a Japanese alien who lived at Seattle, Washington, after he was seen photographing certain installations on the Willamette River in Oregon.

Because he was known to be connected with Japanese propaganda activities and was considered a potential danger to the United States, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 7, 1941, and was interned. Later he was repatriated to Japan under an exchange arrangement.

3975

ENC

Another west coast Japanese who had been in the United States more than 35 years was known by the FBI to have been quite active in subtle propaganda activities. He was influential among Japanese, being one of the most important in his section of California. Because he was considered a danger to America's security, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 8, 1941, and was interned. He had been under investigation for nine months prior to Pearl Harbor.

A former customs inspector in Japan came to the United States about 40 years ago. He was in business on the west coast, but was active in pro-Japanese activities and for a time was president of a group which worked in close cooperation with the Japanese Consulate at San Francisco in handling problems of Japanese in America. He was arrested on December 8, 1941, and was interned.

A San Francisco Japanese alien came to the United States in 1905 and later became a leader in efforts to keep Japanese in the United States true to the old country. He upheld Japanese aggression and vehemently criticized the "revengeful attitude" of America. He at one time was honored for his outstanding service to Japan. This individual's background was known to the FBI and he was apprehended. Considered dangerous individuals, they were interned.

In October, 1940, the FBI began an investigation of a Japanese alien who lived at Seattle, Washington, after he was seen photographing certain installations on the Willamette River in Oregon.

Because he was known to be connected with Japanese propaganda activities and was considered a potential danger to the United States, he was apprehended by the FBI on December 7, 1941, and was interned. Later he was repatriated to Japan under an exchange arrangement.

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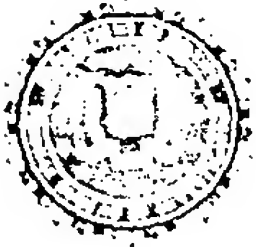
100-2-5177 IN THIS FILE SKIPPED DURING
SERIALIZATION.

MAY 18 1949

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Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Mumford _____
Mr. Piper _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Beahm _____
Miss Gandy _____



Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

November 18, 1943

3978

WYP:SA

Parole orders

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. PATTERSON

RE: FORM - NO # - HEADQUARTERS U. S. ARMY
FORCES CENTRAL PACIFIC AREA, OFFICE OF
THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MIL. INT.
COUNTER INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, BOX 3,
APO 456

Commanding General of the Central Pacific

The above titled forms are of Japanese in Hawaii who have been paroled by the order of the commanding general of the Central Pacific. These forms, so far as can be ascertained, came into the Records Section on November 12, 1943, which were the first ones noted and subsequent check failed to reveal any previously received.

A check of the files revealed that a main file existed on all of those received in the first group. Mr. Strickland advised that inasmuch as this information came from Honolulu the forms should be kept in the Bureau's files. Mr. Strickland also stated that since there are not many individuals left in Hawaii in the same status, there would naturally be but a limited number of such forms.

These forms are received from Hawaii via G-2, Washington, D. C., and the letter of transmittal will be detached in Routing and the forms will be sent through "Not Recorded", to be placed in individual case files. All Supervisors in Records Section have been advised.

Respectfully,

WYP

W. Y. Pond

Enclosure

Ext. + sent thru - WYP



1100-2-

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3979

December 30, 1943

NO. 492
SERIES 1943

SAC	ALBANY	DETROIT	MEMPHIS	RICHMOND
	ATLANTA	EL PASO	MIAMI	ST. LOUIS
	BALTIMORE	GRAND RAPIDS	MILWAUKEE	ST. PAUL
	BIRMINGHAM	HONOLULU	NEWARK	SALT LAKE CITY
	BOSTON	HOUSTON	NEW HAVEN	SAN ANTONIO
	BUFFALO	HUNTINGTON	NEW ORLEANS	SAN DIEGO
	BUTTE	INDIANAPOLIS	NEW YORK	SAN FRANCISCO
	CHARLOTTE	JACKSON	NORFOLK	SAN JUAN
	CHICAGO	JUNEAU	OKLAHOMA CITY	SAVANNAH
	CINCINNATI	KANSAS CITY	OMAHA	SEATTLE
	CLEVELAND	KNOXVILLE	PHILADELPHIA	SIOUX FALLS
	DALLAS	LITTLE ROCK	PHOENIX	SPRINGFIELD
	DENVER	LOS ANGELES	PITTSBURGH	SYRACUSE
	DES MOINES	LOUISVILLE	PORTLAND	WASHINGTON, D. C.
			PROVIDENCE	QUANTICO

RE: FIELD DIVISION ARREST REGISTER
 ✓ ALIEN ENEMY CONTROL
 ✓ MONTHLY ARREST REGISTER
 ✓ RECAPITULATION LETTER

Reference is made to Bureau letter dated March 8, 1943, and Bureau Bulletin No. 46, Second Series, 1943, pertaining to monthly Field Division Arrest Registers and quarterly reports on aliens arrested.

You are hereby instructed to discontinue the submitting of monthly Field Division Arrest Registers.

For the sake of uniformity and clarity, you are instructed to submit your quarterly recapitulation letter reflecting information contained in your permanent Arrest Registers in the following manner:

ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS
REPORTED

	Previous Arrests	Arrests This Quarter	Total Arrests
GERMANS	321	19	340
ITALIANS	15	0	15
JAPANESE	16	1	17
Total	352	20	372

JAN 3 1944

ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS
REPORTED

	Previous Arrests	Arrests This Quarter	Total Arrests
	0	0	0
	0	2	2
	0	8	8

JAN 1 1944

85

3979

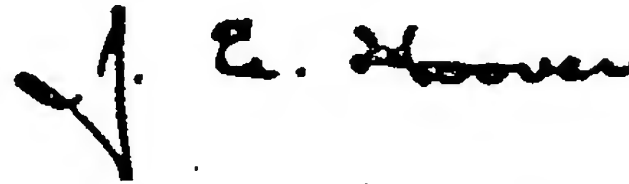
ENEMY ALIENS APPREHENDED DURING QUARTER ENDING JANUARY 4, 1944

Arrest Reg. No.	Name	Date Arrested	Authority	Date of Teletype Transmitted to Bureau
G 1118	Doe, John	12-12-43	*E.A.U.S.A.	12-12-43
G 1119	Doe, Martha	12-12-43	**P.W.	12-12-43

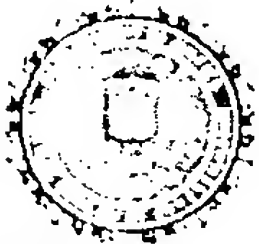
* Emergency Authority of the United States Attorney
** Presidential Warrant

Unless advised to the contrary, you will submit the quarterly recapitulation letter even though you may not have apprehended alien enemies during the quarter.

Very truly yours,



John Edgar Hoover
Director



AHG:FW

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

December 22, 1943

3980

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Re: APPREHENSION AND/OR DENATURALIZATION
OF RUECKWANDLER MARK PURCHASERS

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm ✓
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Acers _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Mumford ✓
Mr. Starke ✓
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Beahm _____
Miss Gandy _____

In order that you may be informed of the status and progress which has been made in connection with the Alien Enemy Control and Denaturalization cases involving purchasers of Rueckwandler Marks, there is set forth below a statement which reflects the number of Rueckwandler Mark purchasers, by Field Divisions, who have been apprehended pursuant to Presidential warrants as of December 20, 1943. The final disposition of the cases, where known, is also included.

FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
ALBANY	7	3	3	1	
BALTIMORE	1	1			
BUFFALO	3	2		1	
BUTTE	1			1	
CHICAGO	60	32	1	26	1
CINCINNATI	4	2		2	
CLEVELAND	4	2		2	
DETROIT	2	2			
GRAND RAPIDS	1	1			
HOUSTON	1	1			
HUNTINGTON	2	1		1	
INDIANAPOLIS	1	1			
LOS ANGELES	2	1		1	
MIAMI	1			1	
MILWAUKEE	22	7		15	
NEWARK	213	82	17	101	13
NEW HAVEN	9		2	5	2
NEW YORK	553	255	* 41	132	125
PHILADELPHIA	75	36	11	23	5

* Includes one individual repatriated to Germany prior to disposition



RECORDED

INDEXED

100-3-31-2
DEC 29 1943
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Memorandum for Mr. Ladd

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FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
PITTSBURGH	1	1			
PORTLAND	2			2	
PROVIDENCE	1	1			
ST. LOUIS	2	1		1	
SAN ANTONIO	1	1			
SAN FRANCISCO	3	2		1	
SEATTLE	3	2		1	
SYRACUSE	2				2
TOTAL	977	437	75	317	148

In addition to 977 apprehensions, as indicated in the above schedule, the Bureau has been advised that Presidential warrants have been requested of the Attorney General in 22 other cases. These recommendations are still pending in the Department.

In connection with the foregoing tabulation, I desire to point out that the 977 apprehensions constitute approximately 15.9% of the total of 6,135 German alien apprehensions which have been effected to date in the United States. This percentage indicates that approximately one out of every six Germans apprehended has purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. In the majority of cases, investigation was initiated upon determining that the individual had invested or intended to invest in Rueckwanderer Marks. It is to be further noted that the 437 Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers who have been interned upon order of the Attorney General represent approximately 24.1% of the total of 1,809 German aliens who have been interned as of December 20, 1943.

As of the above date, 32 of the 131 persons whose citizenship has been revoked under the Denaturalization Program were persons who purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. This number indicates that approximately one out of every four persons who has been denaturalized invested in Rueckwanderer Marks with the intention of returning to Germany. The above number constitutes approximately 24.4% of the total number of persons who have been denaturalized.

I also desire to point out that approximately 533 Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers were found at the time of investigation to be employed in plants engaged in the manufacture of essential war materials. The reports covering the results of these investigations have been furnished to the offices of the Military Intelligence Service and Naval Intelligence, and information has been received from those agencies that, on the basis of the Bureau's reports and subsequent investigation

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Memorandum for Mr. Ladd

by either G-2 or ONI, approximately 49 of this number have been ordered discharged from their employment by either the Secretary of War or Navy. Many of the other employees have either been transferred to other departments in unrestricted areas within the plant or are under close observation by plant officials or trusted employees.

Respectfully,

J. C. Strickland
J. C. Strickland

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Italian, Rumanian, ...
attached hereto a summary report ...
by Field Offices.

Respectfully,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Enclosure

5:25 PM

1/15/44

8

JAN 18 1944

(2)

JAN 15

7:35 PM

8

1/15/44

(2)

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED

ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED

	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Grand Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	73	0	73	None			
Japanese	3	0	3	None			73
Italians	41	0	41	None			3
							41
Total	117	0	117	None			117
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			
Japanese	3	0	3	None			42
Italians	32	0	32	None			3
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			32
							1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	50	1	51	2	0	2	53
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	93	1	94	3	0	3	97
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			
Japanese	3	0	3	None			29
Italians	22	0	22	None			3
							22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	53	1	54	None			
Japanese	10	0	10	None			54
Italians	24	0	24	None			10
							24
Total	87	1	88	None			89

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ENC

December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

BUFFALO									
German	45	1	46	None				46	
Japanese	5	0	5	None				5	
Italians	20	0	20	None				20	
Total	70	1	71	None				71	
BOSTON									
German	29	0	29	None				29	
Japanese	18	0	18	None				18	
Italians	12	0	12	None				12	
Total	59	0	59	None				59	
CHARLOTTE									
German	27	0	27	None				27	
Japanese	None	0	13	None				13	
Italians	18	0	18	None				18	
Total	45	0	45	None				45	
CHICAGO									
German	272	10	282	2	0	2	284		
Japanese	10	5	15	1	0	1	16		
Italians	7	0	7	None			7		
Total	289	15	304	3	0	3	307		
CINCINNATI									
German	64	4	68	None			68		
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1		
Italians	25	0	25	None			25		
Total	90	4	94	None			94		
CLEVELAND									
German	68	2	70	None			70		
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5		
Italians	47	1	48	2	0	2	50		
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2		
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3		
Total	125	3	128	2	0	2	130		

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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DALLAS

Germans	54	0	54	1	0	1	55
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	0	100	4	0	4	104

DENVER

Germans	14	0	14	None			14
Japanese	14	2	16	None			16
Italians	1	1	2	None			2
Total	29	3	32	None			32

DES MOINES

Germans	17	0	17	None			17
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	0	19	None			19

DETROIT

Germans	70	4	74	2	0	2	76
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	1	0	1	6
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	4	82	3	0	3	85

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	13	0	13	1	0	1	14
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	0	13	1	0	1	14

December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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HONOLULU

Germans	73	0	73	45	0	45	118
Japanese	839	6	845	505	2	507	1,352
Italians	14	0	14	3	0	3	17
Total	926	6	932	553	2	555	1,487

HOUSTON

Germans	175	0	175	None			175
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	0	300	1	0	1	301

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	26	0	26	None			26
Japanese	None			None			
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1				1
Total	32	0	32	None			32

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JERSEY

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	None						
Total	11	0	11	None			11

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KANSAS CITY

Germans	34	1	35	None	35
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	6	0	6	None	6
Total	41	1	42	None	42

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
Japanese	2,029	1	2,030	14	0	14	2,044
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,352	1	2,353	31	0	31	2,384

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	8	0	8	None			8
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	9	0	9	None			9

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

MIAMI

Germans	157	3	160	2	0	2	162
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	398	3	401	2	0	2	403

MILWAUKEE

Germans	101	1	102	1	0	1	103
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	102	1	103	1	0	1	104

NEWARK

Germans	662	47	709	3	0	3	712
Japanese	47	1	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	740	48	788	4	0	4	792

NEW HAVEN

Germans	83	1	84	None			84
Japanese	32	2	34	None			34
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	145	3	148	None			148

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	1,949	115	2,064	4	0	4	2,068
Japanese	381	0	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,739	115	2,854	17	0	17	2,871

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<u>NORFOLK</u>							
German	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	31	0	31	None			31
Italians	12	0	12	None			12
Total	55	0	55	None			55
<u>OKLAHOMA CITY</u>							
German	10	0	10	None			10
Japanese	None	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			11
Total	11	0	11	None			11
<u>OMAHA</u>							
German	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
<u>PHILADELPHIA</u>							
German	276	4	280	10	0	10	290
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	80	0	80	None			80
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	388	4	392	11	0	11	403
<u>PHOENIX</u>							
German	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	72	2	74	3	0	3	77
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	143	2	143	4	0	4	149
<u>PITTSBURGH</u>							
German	78	1	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None	0	33	1	0	1	34
Italians	33	0	33	8	0	8	120
Total	111	1	112	8	0	8	120

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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PORTLAND

Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

PROVIDENCE

Germans	8	1	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	11	1	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None			None			
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	43	1	44	4	0	4	48
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	54	1	55	4	0	4	59

ST. PAUL

Germans	22	2	24	None			24
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	24	2	26	None			26

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	35	1	36	None			36
Japanese	159	2	161	10	0	10	171
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	210	3	213	12	0	12	225

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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City	German	Japanese	Italian	Total	None	Other	Total
SAN ANTONIO							
German	34	4	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italian	17	0	17	None			17
Total	60	4	64	2	0	2	66
SAN DIEGO							
German	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italian	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315
SAN FRANCISCO							
German	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	627	0	627	13	0	13	640
Italian	454	0	454	5	0	5	459
Total	1,402	0	1,402	24	0	24	1,426
SAN JUAN							
German	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italian	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	27	0	27	3	0	3	30
SAYALMAN							
German	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italian	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103
SEATTLE							
German	112	0	112	2	0	2	114
Japanese	413	1	414	7	0	7	421
Italian	33	0	33	None			33
Total	558	1	559	9	0	9	568

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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SIoux FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	1	11	None	11
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	1	17	None	17

SYRACUSE

Germans	0	5	5	None	5
Total	0	5	5	None	5

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

BALTIMORE (Fort Howard)

Germans	1	0	1	None
---------	---	---	---	------

BUTTE (Fort Missoula)

Italians	1,210	52	1,262	None
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NEW YORK (Marine Hospital)

Italians	0	0	1	None
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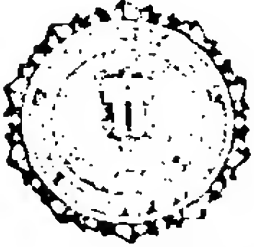
PHOENIX (Fort Stanton)

Germans	0	1	1	None
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SIoux FALLS (Fort Lincoln)

Germans	174	8	182	None
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JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



HHS:em
5:30 p.m.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

January 14, 1944

3982

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

RE: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Respectfully,

D. M. Ladd
D. M. Ladd

Enclosure



50/
JAN 24 1944

Memo. sent to A.S.
1-15-44. Hcy

RECORDED

EX - 35

100-2-372
33 JAN 14 1944

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APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

	Arrests of All Aliens Reported			Arrests of All Citizens Reported			Grand
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
Germans	**5,970	*220	6,190	116	0	116	***6,306
Japanese	5,303	22	5,325	569	2	571	5,896
Italians	**3,502	*65	3,567	30	0	30	***3,587
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	11	1	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	14,798	298	15,096	715	2	717	***15,813

** Includes 175 German Seamen

* Includes 9 German Seamen

*** Includes 184 German Seamen

** Includes 1,210 Italian Seamen

* Includes 53 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 1,263 Italian Seamen

**** Includes 1,447 Seamen

CONFIDENTIAL
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APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to January 4, 1944

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			Grand
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	73	0	73	None			73
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	117	0	117	None			117
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	50	1	51	2	0	2	53
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	93	1	94	3	0	3	97
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	53	1	54	None			54
Japanese	10	0	10	None			10
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	87	1	88	None			88

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December 7, 1941, to January 4, 1944

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BUFFALO

Germans	45	1	46	None	46
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5
Italians	20	0	20	None	20
Total	70	1	71	None	71

BUTTE

Germans	29	0	29	None	29
Japanese	18	0	18	None	18
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	59	0	59	None	59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	None			None	
Italians	18	0	18	None	18
Total	45	0	45	None	45

CHICAGO

Germans	272	10	282	2	0	2	284
Japanese	10	5	15	1	0	1	16
Italians	7	0	7	None			7
Total	289	15	304	3	0	3	307

CINCINNATI

Germans	64	4	68	None	68
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	90	4	94	None	94

CLEVELAND

Germans	68	2	70	None	70		
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5		
Italians	47	1	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None		2	
Hungarians	3	0	3	None		3	
Total	125	3	128	2	0	2	130

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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DALLAS

Germans	54	0	54	1	0	1	55
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	0	100	4	0	4	104

DENVER

Germans	14	0	14	None			14
Japanese	14	2	16	None			16
Italians	1	1	2	None			2
Total	29	3	32	None			32

DES MOINES

Germans	17	0	17	None			17
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	0	19	None			19

DETROIT

Germans	70	4	74	2	0	2	76
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	1	0	1	6
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	4	82	3	0	3	85

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	13	0	13	1	0	1	14
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	0	13	1	0	1	14

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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HONOLULU

Germans	73	0	73	45	0	45	118
Japanese	839	6	845	505	2	507	1,352
Italians	14	0	14	3	0	3	17
Total	926	6	932	553	2	555	1,487

HOUSTON

Germans	175	0	175	None			175
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	0	300	1	0	1	301

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	26	0	26	None			26
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1				1
Total	32	0	32	None			32

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	None						
Total	11	0	11	None			11

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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KANSAS CITY

Germans	34	1	35	None	35
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	6	0	6	None	6
Total	41	1	42	None	42

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
Japanese	2,029	1	2,030	14	0	14	2,044
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,352	1	2,353	31	0	31	2,384

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	8	0	8	None	8
Japanese	None				
Italians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	9	0	9	None	9

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

MIAMI

Germans	157	3	160	2	0	2	162
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	398	3	401	2	0	2	403

MILWAUKEE

Germans	101	1	102	1	0	1	103
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	102	1	103	1	0	1	104

NEWARK

Germans	662	47	709	3	0	3	712
Japanese	47	1	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	740	48	788	4	0	4	792

NEW HAVEN

Germans	83	1	84	None			84
Japanese	32	2	34	None			34
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	145	3	148	None			148

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	1,949	115	2,064	4	0	4	2,068
Japanese	381	0	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,739	115	2,854	17	0	17	2,871

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December 7, 1941 to January 4, 1944

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NORFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None		12
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	55	0	55	None		55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	10	0	10	None		10
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	11	0	11	None		11

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	276	4	280	10	0	10	290
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	80	0	80	None			80
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	388	4	392	11	0	11	403

PHOENIX

Germans	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	72	2	74	3	0	3	77
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	143	2	143	4	0	4	149

PITTSBURGH

Germans	78	1	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	111	1	112	8	0	8	120

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December 7, 1941, to January 4, 1944

ONTARIO

Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

PROVIDENCE

Germans	8	1	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	11	1	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	43	1	44	4	0	4	48
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	54	1	55	4	0	4	59

ST. PAUL

Germans	22	2	24	None			24
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	24	2	26	None			26

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	35	1	36	None			36
Japanese	159	2	161	10	0	10	171
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	210	3	213	12	0	12	225

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December 7, 1941, to January 4, 1944

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	34	4	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	60	4	64	2	0	2	66

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	627	0	627	13	0	13	640
Italians	454	0	454	5	0	5	459
Total	1,402	0	1,402	24	0	24	1,426

SAN JUAN

Germans	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	29	0	29	3	0	3	32

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	112	0	112	2	0	2	114
Japanese	413	1	414	7	0	7	421
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	558	1	559	9	0	9	568

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December 7, 1941, to January 4, 1944

SIONX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	1	11	None	11
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	1	17	None	17

SYRACUSE

Germans	0	5	5	None	5
Total	0	5	5	None	5

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

BALTIMORE (Fort Howard)

Germans	1	0	1	None
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BUTTE (Fort Missoula)

Italians	1,210	52	1,262	None
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NEW YORK (Marine Hospital)

Italians	0	1	1	None
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PHOENIX (Fort Stawton)

Germans	0	1	1	None
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SIONX FALLS (Fort Lincoln)

Germans	174	8	182	None
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3983

Mr. [REDACTED]
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England
J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation

January 15, 1944

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA DIPLOMATIC AIR CARRIER POUCH

DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

Disposition of Alien Enemy Cases
As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated January 4, 1944, reflecting the dispositions which have been received in the cases of alien enemies who have been apprehended by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

Enclosure

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAILED

JAN 17 1944

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECORDED

100-2-3983

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

JAN 19 1944

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

91

47 JAN 22 1944 350

114

HWB:DA

3984

Mr. A. M. Thurston
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA DIPLOMATIC AIR CARRIER POUCH
January 15, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation
APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated January 4, 1944, reflecting the apprehensions of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Enclosure

Confidential - Attention - Bureau

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

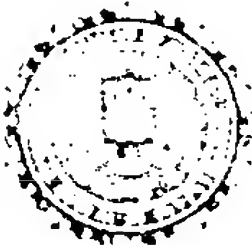
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED
JAN 17 1944
P. M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JAN 19 1944
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JAN 15 1944
JAN 15 1944

7 JAN 22 1944

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Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

March 4, 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LADD

Re: APPREHENSION AND/OR DENATURALIZATION
OF RUECKWANDERER MARK PURCHASERS

In order that you may be informed of the status and progress which has been made in connection with the Alien Enemy Control and Denaturalization cases involving purchasers of Rueckwanderer Marks, there is set forth below a statement which reflects the number of Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers, by Field Divisions, who have been apprehended pursuant to Presidential warrants as of March 3, 1944. The final disposition of the cases, where known, is also included.

FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
ALBANY	7	3	3	1	
BALTIMORE	1	1			
BUFFALO	3	2		1	
BUTTE	1			1	
CHICAGO	62	32	1	26	3
CINCINNATI	4	2		2	
CLEVELAND	4	2		2	
DETROIT	3	2			1
GRAND RAPIDS	1	1			
HOUSTON	1	1			
HUNTINGTON	2	1		1	
INDIANAPOLIS	1	1			
LOS ANGELES	2	1		1	
MIAMI	1			1	
MILWAUKEE	22	7		15	
NEWARK	218	82	21	100	15
NEW HAVEN	9		2	5	2
NEW YORK	570	258	* 43	146	123
PHILADELPHIA	77	38	11	24	4



* Includes one individual repatriated to Germany prior to disposition

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MAR 7 1944

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FIELD OFFICE	NUMBER APPREHENDED	DISPOSITION			AWAITING DISPOSITION
		Interned	Released	Paroled	
PITTSBURGH	1	1			
PORTLAND	2			2	
PROVIDENCE	1	1			
ST. LOUIS	2	1		1	
SAN ANTONIO	1	1			
SAN FRANCISCO	3	2		1	
SEATTLE	3	2		1	
SYRACUSE	2				2
TOTALS	1004	442	81	331	150

In addition to 1004 apprehensions, as indicated in the above schedule, the Bureau has been advised that Presidential warrants have been requested of the Attorney General in 19 other cases. These recommendations are still pending in the Department.

In connection with the foregoing tabulation, I desire to point out that the 1004 apprehensions constitute approximately 15.7% of the total of 6404 German alien apprehensions which have been effected to date in the United States. This percentage indicates that approximately one out of every six Germans apprehended has purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. In the majority of cases, investigation was initiated upon determining that the individual had invested or intended to invest in Rueckwanderer Marks. It is to be further noted that the 442 Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers who have been interned upon order of the Attorney General represent approximately 24.6% of the total of 1,799 German aliens who have been interned as of March 3, 1944.

As of the above date, 35 of the 158 persons whose citizenship has been revoked under the Denaturalization Program were persons who purchased or made application to purchase Rueckwanderer Marks. This number indicates that approximately one out of every four persons who has been denaturalized invested in Rueckwanderer Marks with the intention of returning to Germany. The above number constitutes approximately 2.1% of the total number of persons who have been denaturalized.

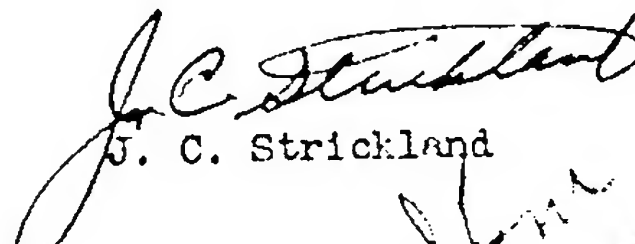
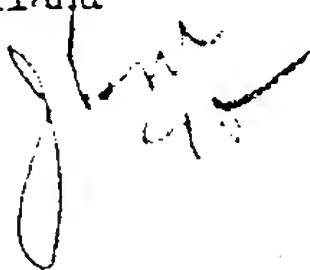
I also desire to point out that approximately 547 Rueckwanderer Mark purchasers were found at the time of investigation to be employed in plants engaged in the manufacture of essential war materials. The reports covering the results of these investigations have been furnished to the offices of the Military Intelligence Service and Naval Intelligence, and information has been received from these agencies that, on the basis of the Bureau's reports and subsequent investigation

Memorandum for Mr. Ladd

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by either G-2 or ONI, approximately 53 of this number have been ordered discharged from their employment by either the Secretary of War or Navy. Many of the other employees have either been transferred to other departments in unrestricted areas within the plant or are under close observation by plant officials or trusted employees.

Respectfully,


J. C. Strickland


MAR 22 1944

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

PAROLE OF ITALIAN SEAMEN AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES

Reference is made to the attached memorandum of March 14, 1944 from Mr. Edward J. Landa to you relative to the parole of Italian seamen and civilian internees, concerning which you requested the views of this Bureau.

ITALIAN SEAMEN

Mr. Landa suggests that, with a few possible exceptions, the Italian seamen presently detained at Fort Alcazula be transferred back to Immigration custody as seamen who have overstayed their leave so that they may be handled like other seamen and, if possible, be persuaded to reship.

Inasmuch as these seamen have been in custody during their entire stay in this country, there is little information available upon which an opinion as to their dangerousness could be predicated, and, for the same reason, it would probably be impossible to obtain any substantial additional information. Such information as has previously been developed by this Bureau, principally in connection with the investigation of sabotage on Italian vessels in United States ports, has been made available to the Department.

Whether or not these individuals should be permitted to reship would appear to be a question in which the Navy Department would have an interest, and it is suggested that the views of that Department be obtained before such a program is initiated. In the event any of these aliens are transferred to Immigration custody as seamen who have overstayed their leave, it is believed that, in the interests of security, they should not be released from such custody unless and until they have been permitted to reship and have obtained employment as seamen.

CIVILIAN ITALIAN INTERNEES

Mr. Landa recommends that the civilian Italian internees be released on strict parole on the theory that, since their Fascist views have been completely discredited in their communities, they will not be a danger to those communities if returned to them on parole.

Even if it were to be assumed that the Fascist philosophy has been completely discredited, I would be unable to agree that it follows that these individuals would constitute no danger to the internal security if paroled. It might be said with as much justification that German National Socialism has been completely discredited in our communities, yet I do not believe anyone would suggest that, for that reason, all civilian German internees may now be safely returned to their communities on parole.

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carmichael
Egan
Gurnea
Harbo
Mohr
Winterrowd
Tele. Rm.
Mr. Holloman
Miss Gandy

11-25-44
3:23 PM
J. Edgar Hoover

Handwritten signatures and initials, including a large signature that appears to be "J. Edgar Hoover" and another that appears to be "W. J. Clegg".

3986

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Of those Italian aliens who were ordered interned subsequent to their apprehension, a majority have already been released and presumably the few who remain interned are those considered most dangerous. I do not feel, therefore, that they should be released without, at least, a close consideration of the facts in each individual case.

Although the question of future internments of dangerous Italian aliens has not been directly raised, I do not believe that Italians presently interned should be released, except upon the facts of an individual case, unless it is clearly apparent that it is now safe to announce publicly that in the future no Italian alien will be ordered interned. I do not feel that the time for such action has arrived.

The referenced memorandum from Mr. Innis is being returned herewith.

Enclosure

Edward J. Ennis
Director

C O P Y

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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Alien Enemy Control Unit
Washington

March 14, 1944

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

Re: Parole of Italian seamen and civilian internees

The Immigration and Naturalization Service plans to close the internment camp at Ft. Missoula, Montana, in the next few weeks and experience has demonstrated that Germans and Italians cannot be interned in the same camp satisfactorily. This situation presents a good occasion to review the whole question of keeping these Italians interned as alien enemies.

Italian seamen. - Most of the seamen are here involuntarily, have no ties here, and any allegiance is to Italy although, of course, at present such allegiance is a confused political matter. It is doubtful that they have any affirmative political views about Italy now. Most of these seamen were taken from their ships in our harbors and detained in Immigration custody even before we entered the war. I recommend that, with the exception of a few unreconstructed Fascists and old and infirm who should be held as alien enemies for repatriation, the remaining seamen be transferred back to Immigration custody as seamen who have overstayed their leave so that they may be handled like other seamen and if possible be persuaded to reship. It is hoped, however, that the Immigration Service will avoid involuntary reshipment both in the interest of security and in respect for a seaman's genuine fear of reprisals against any members of his family in Northern Italy, or similar reasons.

Civilian Italian internees. - Even the few internees who are not politically demoralized by Italy's fall know that their Fascist views are completely discredited in their communities and they would not be a danger to their community if returned on parole. I recommend that all of them be placed on strict parole with the possible exception of anyone who still indicates an unwillingness to cooperate on this basis.

If you will indicate your conclusion on these recommendations, the cases will be prepared for individual decision in accordance with your views.

/s/ Edward J. Ennis

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APR 17 1944

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

In connection with the apprehension of German, Japanese, Italian, Rumanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian individuals, there is attached hereto a summary report reflecting the number of apprehensions by Field Offices.

Enclosure

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Hendon
Mr. McGuire
Mr. Mumford
Mr. Quinn
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

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32 APR 17 1944

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ARRRESTS

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1942

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
German	**6,174	*563	6,737	116	0	116	**6,853
Japanese	5,305	29	5,334	571	32	603	5,937
Italians	3,557	*6	3,563	29	0	29	**3,592
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Bulgarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	15,060	598	15,658	725	32	757	**16,415

- ** Includes 164 German Citizens
- * Includes 463 German Citizens
- ** Includes 632 German Citizens
- ** Includes 1,263 Italian Citizens
- * Includes 6 Italian Citizens
- ** Includes 1,269 Italian Citizens
- *** Includes 1,921 Russian

ENCLOSURE

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to April 4, 1944

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	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			Grand
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	72	0	72	None			72
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	116	0	116	None			116
 <u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
 <u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	51	2	53	2	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	1	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	94	3	97	3	0	3	100
 <u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
 <u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	54	0	54	None			54
Japanese	10	1	11	None			11
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	88	1	89	None			89

ENCLOSURE

100-2-3988

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

BUFFALO

Germans	46	2	48	None		48
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5
Italians	20	0	20	None		20
Total	71	2	73	None		73

BUTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	18	0	18	None		18
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	57	0	57	None		57

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	None			None		
Italians	18	0	18	None		18
Total	45	0	45	None		45

CHICAGO

Germans	282	12	294	2	0	2	296
Japanese	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	302	12	314	3	0	3	317

CINCINNATI

Germans	68	1	69	None			69
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	94	1	95	None			95

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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enc

DALLAS

Germans	54	1	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	1	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	16	0	16	None			16
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	31	0	31	None			31

DES MOINES

Germans	17	1	18	None			18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	1	20	None			20

DETROIT

Germans	74	9	83	1	0	1	84
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	1	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	82	10	92	2	0	2	94

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	13	1	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	1	14	1	0	1	15

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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enc

HONOLULU

Germans	69	0	69	45	1	46	115
Japanese	839	17	856	507	32	539	1,395
Italians	14	1	15	2	0	2	17
Total	922	18	940	554	33	587	1,527

HONSTON

Germans	175	1	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	1	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	26	4	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	32	4	36	None			36

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUREAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	0	1	1	None			1
Total	9	1	10	None			10

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7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

<u>CITY</u>							
me	35	0	35	None			35
ese	1	0	1	None			1
ians	6	1	7	None			7
	42	1	43	None			44
							1
<u>FILE</u>							
ians	1	0	1	None			
inese	None						1
lians	None						
	1	0	1	None			
							6
<u>LA ROCK</u>							1
ians	6	0	6	None			2
panese	1	0	1	None			
alians	2	0	2	None			9
	9	0	9	None			
<u>ANGELES</u>							
ians	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
apanese	2,027	0	2,027	14	0	14	2,041
talians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
al	2,350	0	2,350	31	0	31	2,381
<u>DISVILLE</u>							
ermans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
							19
tal	18	0	18	1	0	1	
							9
<u>MEMPHIS</u>							
ermans	8	1	9	None			1
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			10
otal	9	1	10	None			

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

MIAMI

Germans	154	0	154	2	0	2	156
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	395	0	395	2	0	2	397

MILWAUKEE

Germans	102	5	107	1	0	1	108
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	103	5	108	1	0	1	109

NEWARK

Germans	709	13	722	3	0	3	725
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	788	13	801	4	0	4	805

NEW HAVEN

Germans	84	0	84	None			84
Japanese	34	2	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	148	2	150	None			150

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	232	0	232	None			232
Total	287	0	287	None			287

NEW YORK

Germans	2,004	31	2,095	4	0	4	2,099
Japanese	381	0	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,854	31	2,885	17	0	17	2,902

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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NORFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None		12
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	55	0	55	None		55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	9	0	9	None		9
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	10	0	10	None		10

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	280	6	286	10	0	10	296
Japanese	30	1	31	1	0	1	32
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	390	7	397	11	0	11	408

PHOENIX

Germans	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	74	1	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	145	1	146	4	0	4	150

PITTSBURGH

Germans	79	0	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	0	112	8	0	8	120

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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Location	Category	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count	Count
<u>PORTRAND</u>	Germans	130	0	130	1	0	131
	Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	104
	Italians	33	0	33	None		33
	Rumanians	1	0	1	None		1
	Total	267	0	267	2	0	269
<u>PROVINCENCE</u>	Germans	9	0	9	None		9
	Japanese	1	0	1	None		1
	Italians	2	0	2	None		2
	Total	12	0	12	None		12
	<u>RICHMOND</u>	Germans	30	0	30	None	
Japanese		None	0	26	None		26
Italians		26	0	56	None		56
Total		56	0	56	None		56
<u>ST. LOUIS</u>		Germans	44	1	45	4	0
	Japanese	1	0	1	None		1
	Italians	10	0	10	None		10
	Total	55	1	56	4	0	60
	<u>ST. PAUL</u>	Germans	24	2	26	None	
Japanese		2	0	2	None		2
Italians		None	0	28	None		28
Total		26	2	28	None		28
<u>SALT LAKE CITY</u>		Germans	36	0	36	None	
	Japanese	161	1	162	10	0	172
	Italians	16	0	16	2	0	18
	Total	213	1	214	12	0	226

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	38	0	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	8	0	8	None			8
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	63	0	63	2	0	2	65

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	0	267	2	0	2	269
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	0	310	2	0	2	312

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	623	0	623	13	0	13	636
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,397	0	1,397	24	0	24	1,421

SAN JUAN

Germans	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	29	0	29	3	0	3	32

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	112	1	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	414	6	420	7	0	7	427
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	559	7	566	9	0	9	575

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

SHOOT FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

SYRACUSE

Germans	5	1	6	None	6
Total	5	1	6	None	6

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	184	468	652	None
Italians	1,263	6	1,269	None

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

H.S:rol

3989

DATE: April 14, 1944

TO : The Director

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

With reference to my previous memoranda regarding the dispositions made of cases of alien enemies apprehended under the Presidential Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, relating to aliens of German, Japanese, and Italian nationalities, and under the Presidential Proclamation of July 17, 1942, pertaining to aliens of Rumanian, Hungarian, and Bulgarian nationalities, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the number of dispositions received as of April 4, 1944 for aliens of these nationalities.

Attachment

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

100-2-37	
F	B
14	1944

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DISPOSITION OF GERMAN, JAPANESE, AND ITALIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES AS OF APRIL 4, 1944

	<u>GERMANS</u>		<u>JAPANESE</u>		<u>ITALIANS</u>		<u>TOTALS</u>	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	6,737		5,334		3,563		15,634	
*Less seamen apprehended	<u>652</u>				<u>1,259</u>		<u>1,921</u>	
	6,085				2,294		13,713	
Released without hearing	1,308	21.41	261	4.89	1,429	62.29	2,998	21.86

Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:

Internment	1,722	28.40	992	18.60	37	1.61	2,751	20.06
Parole	1,846	30.34	2,423	45.43	348	15.17	4,617	33.67
Release	823	13.52	458	8.59	429	18.71	1,710	12.47

Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment	15	.25	601	11.27	—	—	616	4.49
Parole	13	.21	76	1.42	2	.09	91	.66
Release	28	.46	76	1.42	5	.22	109	.79
Deceased	25	.41	49	.92	10	.43	84	.62
Repatriated	63	1.03	363	6.80	32	1.39	458	3.34
Dispositions awaited	242	3.97	35	.66	2	.09	279	2.04

Totals 6,085 5,334 2,294 13,713
*Dispositions of seamen apprehended before December 7, 1941

Internment	490	75.15	442	34.83	932	48.52
Parole	147	22.55	808	63.67	955	49.71
Release	14	2.15	8	.63	22	1.15
Deceased	—	—	1	.08	1	.05
Repatriated	1	.15	—	—	1	.05
For Deportation	—	—	10	.79	10	.52
Totals	<u>652</u>		<u>1,269</u>		<u>1,921</u>	

ENCLOSURE

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enc

DISPOSITION OF HUNGARIAN, BULGARIAN, AND RUMANIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES OF APRIL 4, 1944

	<u>HUNGARIANS</u>		<u>BULGARIANS</u>		<u>RUMANIANS</u>		<u>TOTAL</u>	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	12		1		11		24	
Released without hearing	2	16.67			1	9.09	3	12.50

Dispositions ordered by
the Attorney General:

Internment	1	8.33	1	100.00	1	9.09	3	12.50
Parole	4	33.33			3	27.08	7	29.17
Release	4	33.33			4	36.36	8	33.33

Dispositions ordered by
the Military Authorities
in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment
Parole
Release

Deceased
Repatriated

Dispositions awaited	1	8.34			2	18.18	3	12.50
Totals	12		1		11		24	

3990

HTB:zmm

Mr. [REDACTED]
 Legal Attache
 The American Embassy
 London, England

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
 VIA U. S. ARMY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND
 April 14, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated April 4, 1944, reflecting the dispositions which have been received in the cases of alien enemies who have been apprehended by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
 Mr. Clegg _____
 Mr. Coffey _____
 Mr. Glavin _____
 Mr. Ladd _____
 Mr. Nichols _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Tracy _____
 Mr. Carson _____
 Mr. Harbo _____
 Mr. Hendon _____
 Mr. McGuire _____
 Mr. Mumford _____
 Mr. Piper _____
 Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
 Mr. Nease _____
 Miss Gandy _____

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAILED 11

APR 16 1944 P.M.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

17-APR 24 1944

RECORDED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 APR 19 1944
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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HWS:zmn

Mr. [REDACTED]
 Legal Attache
 The American Embassy
 London, England

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
 VIA U. S. ARMY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND
 April 14,

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

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ATTENTION: OFFICE OF ALIEN ENEMIES

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated April 4, 1944, reflecting the apprehensions of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
 Mr. Clegg _____
 Mr. Coffey _____
 Mr. Glavin _____
 Mr. Ladd _____
 Mr. Nichols _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Tracy _____
 Mr. Carson _____
 Mr. Harbo _____
 Mr. Hendon _____
 Mr. McGuire _____
 Mr. Mumford _____
 Mr. Piper _____
 Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
 Mr. Nease _____
 Miss Gandy _____

RECORDED

100-2-0/11	
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	
APR 19 1944	U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
121 MAY 24	

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
 MAILED 11
 APR 16 1944 P.M.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

17 APR 21 1944

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

HWS:em

5:30 p.m. The Director

DATE: April 14, 1944

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Enclosure

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EX - 16

APR 20 1944

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APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1942

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	**6,174	*563	6,737	116	0	116	***6,853
Japanese	5,305	29	5,334	571	32	603	5,937
Italians	**3,557	6	3,563	29	0	29	3,592
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	15,060	598	15,658	716	32	748	***16,406

** Includes 184 German Seamen
 * Includes 468 German Seamen
 *** Includes 652 German Seamen
 ** Includes 1,263 Italian Seamen
 * Includes 6 Italian Seamen
 *** Includes 1,269 Italian Seamen
 **** Includes 1,921 Seamen

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enc

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to April 4, 1944

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			Grand Total
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	72	0	72	None			72
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	116	0	116	None			116
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	51	2	53	2	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	41	1	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	94	3	97	3	0	3	100
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
<u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	54	0	54	None			54
Japanese	10	1	11	None			11
Italians	24	0	24	None			24
Total	88	1	89	None			89

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December 7, 1941, to April 4, 1944

BUFFALO

Germans	46	2	48	None	48
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5
Italians	20	0	20	None	20
Total	71	2	73	None	73

BUTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	18	0	18	None	18
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	57	0	57	None	57

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	None	0	None	None	None
Italians	18	0	18	None	18
Total	45	0	45	None	45

CHICAGO

Germans	282	12	294	2	0	2	296
Japanese	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	302	12	314	3	0	3	317

CINCINNATI

Germans	68	1	69	None	69
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	94	1	95	None	95

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None	70		
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5		
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

DALLAS

Germans	54	1	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	100	1	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	16	0	16	None			16
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	31	0	31	None			31

DES MOINES

Germans	17	1	18	None			18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	19	1	20	None			20

DETROIT

Germans	74	9	83	1	0	1	84
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	1	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	82	10	92	2	0	2	94

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	13	1	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	13	1	14	1	0	1	15

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

HONOLULU

Germans	69	0	69	45	1	46	115
Japanese	839	17	856	507	32	539	1,395
Italians	14	1	15	2	0	2	17
Total	922	18	940	554	33	587	1,527

HOUSTON

Germans	175	1	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	300	1	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	26	4	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	32	4	36	None			36

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	0	1	1	None			1
Total	9	1	10	None			10

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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KANSAS CITY

Germans	35	0	35	None	35
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	6	1	7	None	7
Total	42	1	43	None	44

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
Japanese	2,027	0	2,027	14	0	14	2,041
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,350	0	2,350	31	0	31	2,381

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	8	1	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	9	1	10	None			10

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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MIAMI

Germans	154	0	154	2	0	2	156
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	395	0	395	2	0	2	397

MILWAUKEE

Germans	102	5	107	1	0	1	108
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	103	5	108	1	0	1	109

NEWARK

Germans	709	13	722	3	0	3	725
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	788	13	801	4	0	4	805

NEW HAVEN

Germans	84	0	84	None			84
Japanese	34	2	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	148	2	150	None			150

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	232	0	232	None			232
Total	287	0	287	None			287

NEW YORK

Germans	2,064	31	2,095	4	0	4	2,099
Japanese	381	0	381	8	0	8	389
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,854	31	2,885	17	0	17	2,902

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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NORFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None		12
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	55	0	55	None		55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	9	0	9	None		9
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	10	0	10	None		10

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	280	6	286	10	0	10	296
Japanese	30	1	31	1	0	1	32
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	390	7	397	11	0	11	408

PHOENIX

Germans	40	0	40	1	0	1	41
Japanese	74	1	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	145	1	146	4	0	4	150

PITTSBURGH

Germans	79	0	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	0	112	8	0	8	120

December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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PORTLAND

Germans	130	0	130	1	0	1	131
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	267	0	267	2	0	2	269

PROVIDENCE

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	44	1	45	4	0	4	49
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	55	1	56	4	0	4	60

ST. PAUL

Germans	24	2	26	None			26
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	26	2	28	None			28

SAIT JAKE CITY

Germans	36	0	36	None			36
Japanese	161	1	162	10	0	10	172
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	213	1	214	12	0	12	226

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

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SAN ANTONIO

Germans	38	0	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	8	0	8	None			8
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	63	0	63	2	0	2	65

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	0	267	2	0	2	269
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	0	310	2	0	2	312

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	321	0	321	6	0	6	327
Japanese	623	0	623	13	0	13	636
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,397	0	1,397	24	0	24	1,421

SAN JUAN

Germans	21	0	21	1	0	1	22
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	29	0	29	3	0	3	32

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	112	1	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	414	6	420	7	0	7	427
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	559	7	566	9	0	9	575

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December 7, 1941 to April 4, 1944

SIOUX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

SYRACUSE

Germans	5	1	6	None	6
Total	5	1	6	None	6

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	184	468	652	None
Italians	1,263	6	1,269	None

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

H. G. Zinn

TO : The Director

DATE: April 14, 1944

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

You may be interested in the following information:

Excluding German seamen, there have been 6,085 German aliens apprehended as of April 4, 1944.

Of this number 2,117 were originally ordered interned by the Attorney General. As of April 4, 1944, only 1,648 of 2,117 are still interned. Of those who are no longer interned; 43 have been released outright; 13 have been released and inducted into the armed forces; 46 have been repatriated; 6 have died and 361 are presently on parole.

In addition to the above 1,648 alien enemies, the Attorney General has ordered the internment of 89 who had been previously released by the U. S. Attorneys without a hearing before the Alien Enemy Hearing Boards, or who had been previously ordered released or paroled by the Attorney General.

While the total of 1,737 German enemy aliens now interned represent 28.54% of those apprehended by the Bureau, they represent but .55% of the German alien enemies in the United States.

RECORDED

EX-18

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LWS:cm
7/14/44

The Attorney General

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

In connection with the apprehension of German, Japanese, Italian, Rumanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian individuals, there is attached hereto a summary report reflecting the number of apprehensions by Field Offices.

Tolson
E. A. Tamm
Clegg
Coffey
Glavin
Ladd
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Acers
Carson
Harbo
Hendon
Hunford
Starnes
Quinn
Nease
Gandy

Enclosure

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUL 15 5 43 PM '44
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUL 14 5 39 PM '44
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

115-2-3970

JUL 19 1944

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Appendix 1, 1946

December 7, 1941 to July 4, 1946

	Assets of ALL Nations December 7, 1941			Assets of ALL Nations December 7, 1946			Grand Total
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	
Germany	46,737	123	6,552	116	0	116	46,973
France	3,334	43	5,377	594	4	598	5,073
Italy	3,563	24	3,587	29	0	29	3,586
Russians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Rumanians	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	15,653	172	15,830	739	4	743	16,573

* Includes 652 German German
 * Includes 56 German German
 * Includes 700 German German
 * Includes 1,200 Italian German
 * Includes 2 Italian German
 * Includes 1,000 Italian German
 * Includes 1,000 German

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	72	2	74	None			74
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	116	2	118	None			118
 <u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
 <u>BAITMORE</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	2	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	42	0	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	97	0	97	3	0	3	100
 <u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
 <u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	55	1	56	None			56
Japanese	11	0	11	None			11
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	91	1	92	None			92

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

BUFFALO

Germans	48	0	48	None		48
Japanese	5	0	5	None		5
Italians	20	0	20	None		20
Total	73	0	73	None		73

BUTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	18	2	20	None		20
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	57	2	59	None		59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None		27
Japanese	None			None		
Italians	18	0	18	None		18
Total	45	0	45	None		45

CHICAGO

Germans	295	6	301	2	0	2	303
Japanese	14	1	15	1	0	1	16
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	315	7	322	3	0	3	325

CINCINNATI

Germans	69	0	69	None			69
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	95	0	95	None			95

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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DALLAS

Germans	55	0	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	0	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	16	2	18	None			18
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	31	2	33	None			33

DES MOINES

Germans	18	0	18	None			18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	20	0	20	None			20

DETROIT

Germans	83	4	87	1	0	1	88
Japanese	None						
Italians	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	92	4	96	2	0	2	98

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	14	0	14	1	0	1	15

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

HONOLULU

Germans	69	0	69	45	0	45	114
Japanese	856	5	861	539	4	543	1,404
Italians	15	0	15	2	0	2	17
Total	940	5	945	586	4	590	1,535

HOUSTON

Germans	176	0	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	301	0	301	1	0	1	302

HARTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	30	2	32	None			32
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	36	2	38	None			38

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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KANSAS CITY

Germans	35	0	35	None	35
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	7	0	7	None	7
Total	43	0	43	None	43

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	193
Japanese	2,027	1	2,028	14	0	14	2,042
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,350	1	2,351	31	0	31	2,382

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

MIAMI

Germans	158	0	158	2	0	2	160
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	399	0	399	2	0	2	401

MILWAUKEE

Germans	107	0	107	1	0	1	108
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	108	0	108	1	0	1	109

NEWARK

Germans	722	11	733	3	0	3	736
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	801	11	812	4	0	4	816

NEW HAVEN

Germans	84	0	84	None			84
Japanese	36	0	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	150	0	150	None			150

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	2,095	19	2,114	5	0	5	2,119
Japanese	332	0	332	8	0	8	340
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,836	19	2,905	18	0	18	2,923

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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NOTFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None		12
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	55	0	55	None		55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	9	0	9	None		9
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	10	0	10	None		10

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	286	1	287	10	0	10	297
Japanese	31	0	31	1	0	1	32
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	397	1	398	11	0	11	409

PHOENIX

Germans	40	1	41	1	0	1	42
Japanese	75	0	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	146	1	147	4	0	4	151

PITTSBURGH

Germans	79	0	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	0	112	8	0	8	120

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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PORTLAND

Germans	131	1	132	1	0	1	133
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Russians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	268	1	269	2	0	2	271

PROVINCETON

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	45	0	45	4	0	4	49
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	56	0	56	4	0	4	60

ST. PAUL

Germans	26	1	27	None			27
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	28	1	29	None			29

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	37	2	39	None			39
Japanese	163	0	163	1	0	1	164
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	216	2	218	3	0	3	221

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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SAN ANTONIO

Germans	39	0	39	2	0	2	41
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	65	0	65	2	0	2	67

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	0	267	2	0	2	269
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	0	310	2	0	2	312

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	328	3	331	7	0	7	338
Japanese	628	22	650	13	0	13	663
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,409	25	1,434	25	0	25	1,459

SAN JUAN

Germans	20	0	20	1	0	1	21
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	26	0	26	3	0	3	29

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	113	0	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	420	2	422	7	0	7	429
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	566	2	568	9	0	9	577

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

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SIOUX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

SYRACUSE

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Total	6	0	6	None	6

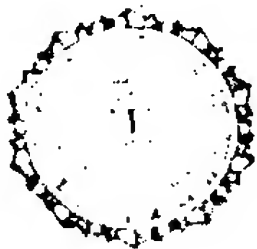
WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	652	56	708	None
Italians	1,269	2	1,271	None

JOHN EDGAR HOOVER
DIRECTOR



HAJ:FPL

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

December 7, 1943

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. NICHOLS

At 3:55 p.m. this afternoon Mr. [redacted] of Newark asked permission to issue a general press release concerning the alien enemy activities of his office since Pearl Harbor, mentioning the number of apprehensions in the three major categories, etc. [redacted] recalled that a similar release had been issued in New York and stated that the newspapermen desired to get the data today.

Mr. [redacted] was told that a general release along the above lines would be satisfactory.

Respectfully,



43 DEC 10

CC-287a

3997

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Egan _____
Mr. Gurnea _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Mumford _____
Mr. Starke _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

RECORDED

M.A. Jones

100-2-3
DEC 9 1943

Forger

164

HMS:zmm

3997

Mr. [REDACTED]
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA U.S. ARMY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND
July 14, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

348

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated July 4, 1944, reflecting the apprehensions of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Enclosure

cc Liaison

100-2-177

RECORDED

RECEIVED READING ROOM
JUL 14 6 31 PM '44
JUL 17 1944
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

100-2-177
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JUL 20 1944
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

50 JUL 24 1944

176

165

3998

HWS:zmm

Mr. [redacted]
Legal Attache
The American Embassy
London, England

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA U.S. ARMY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND
July 14, 1944

J. Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

346

DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

As of possible interest to you, there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report dated July 4, 1944, reflecting the dispositions which have been received in the cases of alien enemies who have been apprehended by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Control Program.

Enclosure
cc Liaison

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
MAILED 12
★ JUL 16 1944 P.M.
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RECEIVED
JUL 14 5 30 PM '44
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

3998
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
JUL 20 1944
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

50 JUL 24 1944

166

Office Memorandum

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

14000

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Mumford	
Mr. Jones	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE:

FROM : Executive Conference

JULY 20, 1944

SUBJECT:

At a meeting of the Executive Conference on July 20th, attended by Messrs. Tolson, Tracy, E. Tamm, Lee, Rosen, Mumford, Clegg, Acers and Ladd, the attention of the conference was called to the fact that the Security Division presently prepares on a quarterly basis two reports, the first listing the apprehensions of alien enemies by field offices and the second listing the disposition of the alien enemy cases. In view of the decrease in the number of apprehensions, it was recommended that hereafter these two reports be prepared on a semi-annual basis, July 1st and January 1st.

The conference unanimously approved this recommendation of the Security Division.

Respectfully,
For the Conference

V.
Clyde Tolson, Chairman

W. H. Glavin
W. H. Glavin, Secretary

RECORDED

14-2111
23 JUL 24 1944

167

55 AUG 4 168

167

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

HWS:Zma

4001

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: July 14, 1944

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

With reference to my previous memoranda regarding the dispositions made of cases of alien enemies apprehended under the Presidential Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, relating to aliens of German, Japanese, and Italian nationalities, and under the Presidential Proclamation of July 17, 1942, pertaining to aliens of Rumanian, Hungarian, and Bulgarian nationalities, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the number of dispositions received as of July 4, 1944 for aliens of these nationalities.

Attachment

51 JUL 26 1944

RECORDED

EX-42

168

4001
enc

DISPOSITION OF GERMAN, JAPANESE, AND ITALIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES AS OF JULY 4, 1944

Aliens apprehended
*Less seamen apprehended

GERMANS		JAPANESE		ITALIANS		TOTALS	
Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
6,862		5,377		3,567		15,806	
708				1,271		1,979	
<u>6,154</u>				<u>2,296</u>		<u>13,827</u>	

Released without hearing

1,307	21.24	235	4.37	1,428	62.15	2,970	21.48
-------	-------	-----	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:

Internment	1,431	23.25	926	17.22	33	1.14	2,390	17.29
Parole	1,978	32.14	2,457	45.69	275	11.98	4,710	34.06
Release	902	14.66	461	8.57	507	22.12	1,870	13.52

Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment	13	.21	625	11.62	1	.04	639	4.62
Parole	13	.21	58	1.08	3	.13	74	.54
Release	33	.54	97	1.80	7	.31	137	.99
Deceased	32	.52	61	1.15	10	.44	103	.75
Repatriated	226	3.67	402	7.43	32	1.39	660	4.77
Dispositions awaited	219	3.56	55	1.02	-	-	274	1.98
Totals	6,154		5,377		2,294		13,827	

*Dispositions of seamen apprehended before December 7, 1941

Internment	496	70.04	437	34.38	933	47.14
Parole	138	19.49	808	63.57	946	47.30
Release	26	3.67	15	1.18	41	2.07
Repatriated	47	6.64	10	.79	57	2.88
Died	1	.16	1	.08	2	.11
Totals	708		1,271		1,979	

4001
enc

DISPOSITION OF HUNGARIAN, BULGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN ALIEN ENEMY CASES AS OF JULY 4, 1944

170

	HUNGARIANS		BULGARIANS		ROMANIAN		TOTALS	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	12		1		11		23	

Released without hearing	2	16.67			1	9.09	3	13.04
--------------------------	---	-------	--	--	---	------	---	-------

Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:

Internment	1	8.33	1	100.00	1	9.09	2	8.70
Parole	3	25.00			3	27.28	6	26.09
Release	5	41.67			4	36.36	9	39.13

Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment
Parole
Release

Deceased

Repatriated

Dispositions awaited	1	8.33			2	18.18	3	13.04
----------------------	---	------	--	--	---	-------	---	-------

Totals	12		1		12		23	
--------	----	--	---	--	----	--	----	--

SUBJECT CUSTODIAL DETENTION

FILE # 100-2

Serial DATE Pages Act. Rel.

Exemptions SECTION 190

4002	7/14/44	ENCL-11 1	12	
4003	11/9/44	1	1	
4004	1/6/45	ENCL-11 1	12	
4005	12/29/44	1	1	
4006	1/8/45	ENCL-2 1	3	
4007	1/6/45	ENCL-11 1	12	
4008	1/20/45	1	1	
4009	1/20/45	1	1	
4010	4/28/45	ENCL-25 1	1	NPL- 25 PAGES OF ENCLOSURES
4011	5/10/45	1		REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT. Ref by G. L. J. H.
4012 (INC.)	5/10/45	1		REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT.
4012 (OUTG.)	5/17/45	1	1	
4013	7/3/45	ENCL-4 1		REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT. Ref by G. L. J. H.
4014	7/12/45	ENCL-11 1	12	
4015	6/22/45	ENCL-1 1		REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT. Ref by G. L. J. H.
4015 X	6/25/45	1	1	
4016	7/3/45	1	1	
4017	8/1/45	ENCL-2 1	3	
4018	7/20/45	1	0	NPL 171

Serial

DATE

Act.

Rel.

Exe

ptions

Section 190

4019	9/17/45	EXL-4 1	1	Referred
4020	12/17/45	1	1	
UNRECORDED	9/10/46	1	1	
4021				changed to 100-2-34-251
4022				changed to 100-2-13-166
4023				changed to 100-2-20-200
4024				changed to 66-2462-185X
4025	10/22/46	1	1	
4026	10/20/47	2	2	
4027	11/22/47	1	1	
4028	1/5/48	1	1	
4029	1/10/48	1	1	
4030	12/31/47	1	1	
4031	12/22/47	1	1	
4032	6/15/48	1	1	
UNRECORDED	11/28/56	EXL-3 1	4	
4033 - 4036				Not in file 8/2/62
4037	5/7/59	1	1	
4038	5/6/59	1	1	
4039	3/17/60	2	2	

Serial

DATE _____

Act

Rel.

Excursions

100-2

Section 190

[illegible]

4002

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

HWS:cm

5:30 P.M. The Director

DATE: July 14, 1944

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

Supplemental Detention Report

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Enclosure

RECORDED (23 JUL 1944)

68 AUG 2 1944

COMM. DIV. 1000
R472 AUG 2 1944

174

APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to July 4, 1944

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	**6,737	*125	6,862	116	0	116	***6,978
Japanese	5,334	43	5,377	594	4	598	5,975
Italians	3,563	*4	3,567	29	0	29	3,596
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	15,658	172	15,830	739	4	743	***16,573

** Includes 652 German Seamen

* Includes 56 German Seamen

*** Includes 708 German Seamen

** Includes 1,269 Italian Seamen

* Includes 2 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

**** Includes 1,979 Seamen

11-5 4002

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			Grand
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	72	2	74	None			74
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	116	2	118	None			118
 <u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
 <u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	2	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	42	0	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	97	0	97	3	0	3	100
 <u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54
 <u>BOSTON</u>							
Germans	55	1	56	None			56
Japanese	11	0	11	None			11
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	91	1	92	None			92

December 7, 1941 to July 4, 1944

BUFFALO

Germans	48	0	48	None	48
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5
Italians	20	0	20	None	20
Total	73	0	73	None	73

BUTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	18	2	20	None	20
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	57	2	59	None	59

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	None			None	
Italians	18	0	18	None	18
Total	45	0	45	None	45

CHICAGO

Germans	295	6	301	2	0	2	303
Japanese	14	1	15	1	0	1	16
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	315	7	322	3	0	3	325

CINCINNATI

Germans	69	0	69	None			69
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	25	0	25	None			25
Total	95	0	95	None			95

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

4002
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

DALLAS

Germans	55	0	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	0	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	16	2	18	None			18
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	31	2	33	None			33

DES MOINES

Germans	18	0	18	None			18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	20	0	20	None			20

DETROIT

Germans	83	4	87	1	0	1	88
Japanese	None						
Italians	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	92	4	96	2	0	2	98

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	14	0	14	1	0	1	15

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December 7, 1941 to July 4, 1944

HONOLULU

Germans	69	0	69	45	0	45	114
Japanese	856	5	861	539	4	543	1,404
Italians	15	0	15	2	0	2	17
Total	940	5	945	586	4	590	1,535

HOUSTON

Germans	176	0	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	301	0	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	30	2	32	None			32
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	36	2	38	None			38

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

JUNEAU

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

4002
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941 to July 4, 1944

KANSAS CITY

Germans	35	0	35	None	35
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	7	0	7	None	7
Total	43	0	43	None	43

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	182	16	0	16	198
Japanese	2,027	1	2,028	14	0	14	2,042
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,350	1	2,351	31	0	31	2,382

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

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December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

MIAMI

Germans	158	0	158	2	0	2	160
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	399	0	399	2	0	2	401

MILWAUKEE

Germans	107	0	107	1	0	1	108
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	108	0	108	1	0	1	109

NEWARK

Germans	722	11	733	3	0	3	736
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	801	11	812	4	0	4	816

NEW HAVEN

Germans	84	0	84	None			84
Japanese	36	0	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	150	0	150	None			150

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	2,095	19	2,114	5	0	5	2,119
Japanese	382	0	382	8	0	8	390
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,886	19	2,905	18	0	18	2,923

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

NORFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	31	0	31	None	31
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	55	0	55	None	55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	9	0	9	None	9
Japanese	None				
Italians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	10	0	10	None	10

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	286	1	287	10	0	10	297
Japanese	31	0	31	1	0	1	32
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	397	1	398	11	0	11	409

PHOENIX

Germans	40	1	41	1	0	1	42
Japanese	75	0	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	146	1	147	4	0	4	151

PITTSBURGH

Germans	79	0	79	7	0	7	86
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	0	112	8	0	8	120

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

PORTLAND

Germans	131	1	132	1	0	1	133
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	268	1	269	2	0	2	271

PROVIDENCE

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	45	0	45	4	0	4	49
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	56	0	56	4	0	4	60

ST. PAUL

Germans	26	1	27	None			27
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	28	1	29	None			29

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	37	2	39	None			39
Japanese	163	0	163	1	0	1	164
Italians	16	0	16	2	0	2	18
Total	216	2	218	3	0	3	221

4002
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	39	0	39	2	0	2	41
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	65	0	65	2	0	2	67

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	0	267	2	0	2	269
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	0	310	2	0	2	312

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	328	3	331	7	0	7	338
Japanese	628	22	650	13	0	13	663
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,409	25	1,434	25	0	25	1,459

SAN JUAN

Germans	20	0	20	1	0	1	21
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	26	0	26	3	0	3	29

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	113	0	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	420	2	422	7	0	7	429
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	566	2	568	9	0	9	577

184

4002
(ENCL.)

ber 7, 1941, to July 4, 1944

<u>X FALLS</u>					
mans	12	0	12	None	12
panese	1	0	1	None	1
alians	None				
1	13	0	13	None	13
<u>NGFIELD</u>					
mans	10	0	10	None	10
panese	2	0	2	None	2
alians	4	0	4	None	4
1	16	0	16	None	16
<u>USE</u>					
mans	6	0	6	None	6
1	6	0	6	None	6
<u>INGTON FIELD</u>					
mans	12	0	12	None	12
panese	9	0	9	None	9
alians	5	0	5	None	5
garians	1	0	1	None	1
1	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

ins	652	56	708	None
lans	1,269	2	1,271	None

185

November 9, 1944

NO. 297
SERIES 1944

MEMO FOR MR. HOOVER
TOLSON
TAMM, E. A.
CLEGG
COFFEY
CONNELLEY
GLAVIN
LADD
NICHOLS
ROSEN
TRACY
ACERS

ALDEN
BAUGHMAN
BELLINO
BURTON
CALLAN
CARLSON
CARSON
CARTWRIGHT
CONRAD
CUNNINGHAM
DOWNING
EGAN

FITCH
FLETCHER, F. A.
GURNEA
HARBO
HENDON
HINCE
JONES
LAUGHLIN, R. H.
LONG
MARTIN
McGUIRE
MOHR

MUMFORD
NAUGHTEN
NEASE
PARSONS
PENNINGTON
PFAFMAN
RENNEBERGER
ROGERS
SCHLENKER
STRICKLAND
TAMM, Q.
WELCH
AND SUPERVISORS

arrives at central detention

RE: ALIEN ENEMY ARREST RECORDS

Various offices have requested advice regarding the disposal of copies, now maintained as bulky exhibits, of the weekly and monthly arrest records of alien enemies apprehended. Such records were formerly submitted to the Bureau weekly and later monthly.

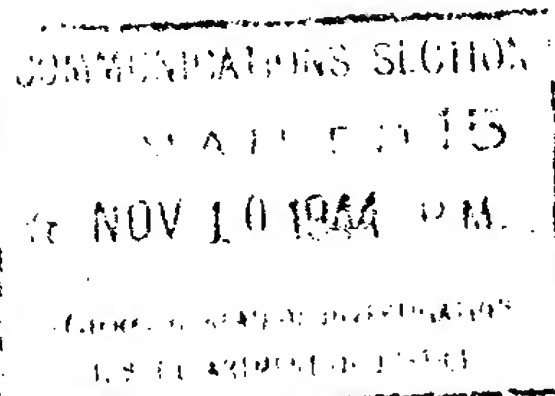
Inasmuch as the periodic reports to the Bureau reflected information which was recorded upon the permanent arrest record, it does not appear that copies of these periodic reports serve any purpose in the Field and they should be destroyed.

Very truly yours,

J. E. Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

12. Tolson
13. E. A. Tamm
14. Clegg
15. Coffey
16. Glavin
17. Ladd
18. Nichols
19. Rosen
20. Tracy
21. Carson
22. Egan
23. Gurnea
24. Harbo
25. Hendon
26. Jones
27. Laughlin
28. Long
29. Martin
30. McGuire
31. Mohr
32. Mumford
33. Naughten
34. Nease
35. Parsons
36. Pennington
37. Pfafman
38. Renneberger
39. Rogers
40. Schlenker
41. Strickland
42. Tamm, Q.
43. Welch
44. Supervisors



RECORDED

100-2-40
27 NOV 11 1944

EX-40

186

HWS:alo'd

January 6, 1945

The Attorney General

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

APPROPRIATIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

In connection with the apprehension of German, Japanese, Italian, Rumanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian individuals, there is attached hereto a summary report reflecting the number of apprehensions by Field Offices.

Enclosure

ALERT FROM D. O.
 TIME 2:00 PM
 DATE 1-8-45
 BY [signature]

RECORDED

X-107

74 JAN 10 1945

187

APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>		<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>		Grand Total
	Previous	Additional	Previous	Additional	
German ***6,862	179	7,041	116	0	***7,157
Japanese 5,377	45	5,422	598	0	6,020
Italians ***3,567	0	3,567	29	0	***3,596
Rumanians 11	0	11	0	0	11
Hungarians 12	0	12	0	0	12
Bulgarians 1	0	1	0	0	1
Total 15,830	224	16,054	743	0	***16,797

** Includes 708 German Seamen

* Includes 120 German Seamen

*** Includes 828 German Seamen

** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

**** Includes 2,099 Seamen

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			Grand
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	74	3	77	None			77
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	118	3	121	None			121
<u>ANCHORAGE</u>							
Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	0	0	0	None			0
Total	9	0	9	None			9
<u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
<u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	None	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	42	0	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	97	0	97	3	0	3	100
<u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	28	0	28	None			28
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	23	0	23	None			23
Total	54	0	54	None			54

102-2 4004

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December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944.

BOSTON

Germans	56	1	57	None	57
Japanese	11	0	11	None	11
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	92	1	93	None	93

BUFFALO

Germans	48	0	48	None	48
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5
Italians	20	0	20	None	20
Total	73	0	73	None	73

BUTTE

Germans	26	0	26	None	26
Japanese	20	0	20	None	20
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	58	0	58	None	58

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	None	0	None	None	None
Italians	18	0	18	None	18
Total	45	0	45	None	45

CHICAGO

Germans	301	4	305	2	0	2	307
Japanese	15	0	15	1	0	1	16
Italians	6	0	6	None	0	0	6
Total	322	4	326	3	0	3	329

CINCINNATI

Germans	69	0	69	None	69
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	95	0	95	None	95

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

DALLAS

Germans	55	0	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	0	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	17	0	17	None			17
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	32	0	32	None			32

DES MOINES

Germans	18	1	19	None			19
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	20	1	21	None			21

DETROIT

Germans	86	0	86	1	0	1	87
Japanese	None						
Italians	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	95	0	95	2	0	2	97

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	14	0	14	1	0	1	15

HONOLULU

Germans	69	3	72	45	0	45	117
Japanese	863	37	898	543	0	543	1,441
Italians	15	0	15	2	0	2	17
Total	945	40	985	590	0	590	1,575

HOUSTON

Germans	176	0	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	301	0	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	32	0	32	None			32
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	38	0	38	None			38

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

KANSAS CITY

Germans	35	1	36	None	36
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	7	0	7	None	7
Total	43	1	44	None	44

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	184	16	0	16	200
Japanese	2,026	0	2,026	14	0	14	2,040
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,349	1	2,351	31	0	31	2,382

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

T

	156	0	156	2	0	2	158
ians	29	0	29	None			29
inese	212	0	212	None			212
ians							
	397	0	397	2	0	2	399

	733	11	744	3	0	3	747
PK				1	0	1	49
ermians	48	0	48	None			30
apanese	30	0	30	None			
talians	1	0	1				
umanians					0	4	82
al	812	11	823	4			

	46	0	46	None	46
<u>NEW ORLEANS</u>					9
Germans	9	0	9	None	233
Japanese	233	0	233	None	
Italians					288
	288	0	288	None	
<u>Total</u>					

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December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

NORFOLK

Germans	12	0	12	None		12
Japanese	31	0	31	None		31
Italians	12	0	12	None		12
Total	55	0	55	None		55

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans	9	1	10	None		10
Japanese	None					
Italians	1	0	1	None		1
Total	10	1	11	None		11

OMAHA

Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7

PHILADELPHIA

Germans	287	3	290	10	0	10	300
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	397	3	400	11	0	11	411

PHOENIX

Germans	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Japanese	75	0	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	147	0	147	4	0	4	151

PITTSBURGH

Germans	79	1	80	7	0	7	87
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	1	113	8	0	8	121

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

PORTLAND

Germans	132	0	132	1	0	1	133
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	269	0	269	2	0	2	271

PROVIDENCE

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	45	0	45	4	0	4	49
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	56	0	56	4	0	4	60

ST. PAUL

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	29	0	29	None			29

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	39	0	39	None			39
Japanese	163	0	163	1	0	1	164
Italians	16	1	17	2	0	2	19
Total	218	1	219	3	0	3	222

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	38	0	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	64	0	64	2	0	2	66

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	3	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	3	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	327	0	327	7	0	7	334
Japanese	650	4	654	13	0	13	667
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,430	4	1,434	25	0	25	1,459

SAN JUAN

Germans	20	0	20	1	0	1	21
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	26	0	26	3	0	3	29

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	113	0	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	422	5	427	7	0	7	434
Italians	32	0	32	1	0	1	33
Total	567	5	572	10	0	10	592

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

SIoux FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16

SYRACUSE

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Total	6	0	6	None	6

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	208	120	828	None
Italians	1,271	0	1,271	None

NO. 348
SERIES 1944

December 29, 1944

MEMO FOR MR. HOOVER

✓TOLSON
✓TAMM, E. A.
✓CLEGG
✓COFFEY
✓CONNELLEY
✓GLAVIN
✓LADD
✓NICHOLS
✓ROSEN
✓TRACY
✓ACERS

✓ALDEN
✓BAUGHMAN
✓CALLAN
✓CARLSON
✓CARSON
✓CARTWRIGHT
✓CONRAD
✓CUNNINGHAM
✓DOWNING
✓EGAN
✓FITCH
✓GURNEA

✓HARBO
✓HENDON
✓HINCE
✓JONES
✓LAUGHLIN, R. H.
✓LONG
✓MARTIN
✓MCQUIRE
✓MOHR
✓MUMFORD
✓NAUGHTEN
✓NEASE

✓PARSONS
✓PENNINGTON
✓PFAFMAN
✓HENNEBERGER
✓ROGERS
✓SCHLENKER
✓STRICKLAND
✓TAMM, Q.
✓WELCH
AND SUPERVISORS

RE: FIELD DIVISION ARREST REGISTER
ALIEN ENEMY CONTROL
RECAPITULATION LETTER

Reference is made to Bureau letter No. 492, Series 1943, dated December 30, 1943, in which you were instructed to submit your recapitulation letter quarterly.

Effective immediately and until further notice you will submit your recapitulation letters semiannually for the periods ending December 31 and June 30.

Your letters are to be mailed in sufficient time to reach the Bureau prior to the tenth day of the following month.

Very truly yours,

J. E. Hoover

John Edgar Hoover
Director

Mr. Tolson
Mr. E. A. Tamm
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Coffey
Mr. Glavin
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Nichols
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tracy
Mr. Carson
Mr. Egan
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Hendon
Mr. Pennington
Mr. Quinn Tamm
Mr. Nease
Miss Gandy

JAN 11 1945

RECORDED
INDEXED

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4006

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: January 8, 1945

FROM : L. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

With reference to my previous memoranda regarding the dispositions made of cases of alien enemies apprehended under the Presidential Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, relating to aliens of German, Japanese, and Italian nationalities, and under the Presidential Proclamation of July 17, 1942, pertaining to aliens of Rumanian, Hungarian, and Bulgarian nationalities, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the number of dispositions received as of December 31, 1944 for aliens of these nationalities.

Attachment

RECORDED
&
INDEXED

24 JAN 12 1945

50 JAN 17 1945

200

4006
(ENCL.)

DISPOSITION OF GERMAN, JAPANESE, AND ITALIAN ALLIED PRISONERS CAPTURED BY THE U.S. MARINE CORPS, 1941-1945

	GERMANS		JAPANESE		ITALIANS		TOTALS	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent

Aliens apprehended	7,041		5,422		3,567		16,030	
*Less seamen apprehended	<u>838</u>				<u>1,271</u>		<u>2,099</u>	
	6,213				2,298		13,931	

Released without hearing	1,326	21.34	264	4.86	1,439	62.67	3,029	21.74
--------------------------	-------	-------	-----	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

Dispositions ordered by
the Attorney General:

Internment	1,352	21.76	858	15.82	27	1.18	2,237	16.06
Parole	2,028	32.64	2,496	46.03	195	8.49	4,719	33.87
Release	1,016	16.35	507	9.35	581	25.31	2,104	15.10

Dispositions ordered by
the Military Authorities
in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment	15	.24	652	12.03	0		667	4.79
Parole	13	.21	47	.87	3	.13	63	.45
Release	29	.47	111	2.05	5	.22	145	1.04

Deceased	41	.66	69	1.27	12	.52	122	.88
Repatriated	228	3.67	410	7.57	33	1.43	671	4.82

Dispositions awaited	165	2.66	8	.15	1	.04	174	1.25
----------------------	-----	------	---	-----	---	-----	-----	------

Totals	6,213		5,422		2,296		13,931	
--------	-------	--	-------	--	-------	--	--------	--

*Dispositions of seamen apprehended before December 7, 1941

Internment	615	74.28			461	36.27	1,076	51.51
Parole	118	14.25			784	61.68	902	42.97
Release	46	5.56			15	1.18	61	2.91
Repatriated	47	5.68			10	.79	57	2.72
Lied	2	.23			1	.08	3	.09

Totals	828				1,271		2,099	
--------	-----	--	--	--	-------	--	-------	--

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100-2-1106

DISPOSITION OF HUNGARIAN, RUMANIAN, AND ROMANIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES AS OF JANUARY 31, 1944

HUNGARIANS		RUMANIANS		ROMANIAN		TOTALS	
Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent

Aliens apprehended

12

1

11

24

Released without hearing

3

25.00

1

9.09

4

17.36

Dispositions ordered by
the Attorney General:

Internment

1

8.33

1

100.00

Parole

3

25.00

1

9.09

2

8.70

Release

5

41.67

4

36.36

9

39.13

Dispositions ordered by
the Military Authorities
in Hawaii and Alaska:

Internment

Parole

Release

Deceased

Repatriated

Dispositions awaited

Totals

12

1

12

24

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director

DATE: January 6, 1945

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

Enclosure (MEMO TO AG)

RECORDED

EX-72

JAN 17 1945

FIVE

937
78 JAN 25 19455-20-CH-CIV Oct
1944 8 3 22 PM '44

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APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	**6,862	*179	7,041	116	0	116	***7,157
Japanese	5,377	45	5,422	598	0	598	6,020
Italians	**3,567	0	3,567	29	0	29	***3,596
Rumanians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	15,830	224	16,054	743	0	743	16,797

** Includes 708 German Seamen

* Includes 120 German Seamen

*** Includes 828 German Seamen

** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 2,099 Seamen

100-2-4007

APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

	<u>ARRESTS OF ALL ALIENS REPORTED</u>			<u>ARRESTS OF ALL CITIZENS REPORTED</u>			<u>Grand</u>
	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Total
<u>ALBANY</u>							
Germans	74	3	77	None			77
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	118	3	121	None			121
 <u>ANCHORAGE</u>							
Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	0	0	0	None			0
Total	9	0	9	None			9
 <u>ATLANTA</u>							
Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78
 <u>BALTIMORE</u>							
Germans	53	0	53	2	0	2	55
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	42	0	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	97	0	97	3	0	3	100
 <u>BIRMINGHAM</u>							
Germans	28	0	28	None			28
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	23	0	23	None			23
Total	54	0	54	None			54

100-2-4007

EX-100

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4007
(ENCL.)

941 to December 31, 1944

56	1	57	None			57
11	0	11	None			11
25	0	25	None			25
92	1	93	None			93
48	0	48	None			48
5	0	5	None			5
20	0	20	None			20
73	0	73	None			73
26	0	26	None			26
20	0	20	None			20
12	0	12	None			12
58	0	58	None			58
27	0	27	None			27
None	0	18	None			18
18	0	45	None			45
45	0	301	2	0	2	307
	4	15	1	0	1	16
	0	6	None			6
322	4	326	3	0	3	329
69	0	69	None			69
1	0	1	None			1
25	0	25	None			25
95	0	95	None			95

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

DALLAS

Germans	55	0	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	0	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	17	0	17	None			17
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	32	0	32	None			32

DES MOINES

Germans	18	1	19	None			19
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	20	1	21	None			21

DETROIT

Germans	86	0	86	1	0	1	87
Japanese	None						
Italians	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	95	0	95	2	0	2	97

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	14	0	14	1	0	1	15

HONOLULU

Germans	69	3	72	45	0	45	117
Japanese	861	37	898	543	0	543	1,441
Italians	15	0	15	2	0	2	17
Total	945	40	985	590	0	590	1,575

HOUSTON

Germans	176	0	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	301	0	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	32	0	32	None			32
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	38	0	38	None			38

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

December 7, 1941 to December 31, 1944

KANSAS CITY

Germans	35	1	36	None	36
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	7	0	7	None	7
Total	43	1	44	None	44

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	182	0	184	16	0	16	200
Japanese	2,026	0	2,026	14	0	14	2,040
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,349	1	2,351	31	0	31	2,382

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

4007
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

<u>MIAMI</u>							
Germans	156	0	156	2	0	2	158
Japanese	29	0	29	None		\	29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	397	0	397	2	0	2	399

<u>MILWAUKEE</u>							
Germans	107	2	109	1	0	1	110
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	108	2	110	1	0	1	111

<u>NEWARK</u>							
Germans	733	11	744	3	0	3	747
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	812	11	823	4	0	4	827

<u>NEW HAVEN</u>							
Germans	84	8	92	None			92
Japanese	36	0	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	150	8	158	None			158

<u>NEW ORLEANS</u>							
Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

<u>NEW YORK</u>							
Germans	2,114	28	2,142	5	0	5	2,147
Japanese	382	1	383	8	0	8	391
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,905	29	2,934	18	0	18	2,952

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December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

<u>NORFOLK</u>							
Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	31	0	31	None			31
Italians	12	0	12	None			12
Total	55	0	55	None			55
 <u>OKLAHOMA CITY</u>							
Germans	9	1	10	None			10
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	1	11	None			11
 <u>OMAHA</u>							
Germans	2	0	2	1	0	1	3
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
 <u>PHILADELPHIA</u>							
Germans	287	3	290	10	0	10	300
Japanese	30	0	30	1	0	1	31
Italians	78	0	78	None			78
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	397	3	400	11	0	11	411
 <u>PHOENIX</u>							
Germans	41	0	41	1	0	1	42
Japanese	75	0	75	3	0	3	78
Italians	31	0	31	None			31
Total	147	0	147	4	0	4	151
 <u>PITTSBURGH</u>							
Germans	79	1	80	7	0	7	87
Japanese	None						
Italians	33	0	33	1	0	1	34
Total	112	1	113	8	0	8	121

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

PORTLAND

Germans	132	0	132	1	0	1	133
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	269	0	269	2	0	2	271

PROVIDENCE

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	45	0	45	4	0	4	49
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	56	0	56	4	0	4	60

ST. PAUL

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	None						
Total	29	0	29	None			29

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	39	0	39	None			39
Japanese	163	0	163	1	0	1	164
Italians	16	1	17	2	0	2	19
Total	218	1	219	3	0	3	222

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	38	0	38	2	0	2	40
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	64	0	64	2	0	2	66

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	267	3	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	310	3	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	327	0	327	7	0	7	334
Japanese	650	4	654	13	0	13	667
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,430	4	1,434	25	0	25	1,459

SAN JUAN

Germans	20	0	20	1	0	1	21
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	26	0	26	3	0	3	29

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	113	0	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	422	5	427	7	0	7	434
Italians	32	0	32	1	0	1	33
Total	567	5	572	10	0	10	592

December 7, 1941, to December 31, 1944

<u>SIoux FALLS</u>					
Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13
 <u>SPRINGFIELD</u>					
Germans	10	0	10	None	10
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	16	0	16	None	16
 <u>SYRACUSE</u>					
Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Total	6	0	6	None	6
 <u>WASHINGTON FIELD</u>					
Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	208	120	828	None
Italians	1,271	0	1,271	None

H. Simer

SECRET - AIR COURIER
 VIA U. S. ARMY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND

all
 Date: January 20, 1945

To: Mr. M. Joseph Lynch
 Legal Attache
 The American Embassy
 London, England

1479

From: John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: APPREHENSIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

*Copy to Mr. Clegg
 Mr. Tamm*
 As of possible interest to you there are being transmitted three copies of a summary report reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens by the Bureau under the Alien Enemy Program as of December 31, 1944.

Enclosure *2*

EX-2

RECORDED
 INDEXED
 172

100-2-4008
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 JAN 25 1945
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

70 FEB 3 1945
me

H. Simer

SECRET - AIR CARRIER
 VIA U. S. AIR MAIL TRANSPORT COMMISSION

Date: January 20, 1945

To: Mr. M. Joseph Lynch
 Legal Attache
 The American Embassy
 London, England

cc: T. J. ... 2480

From: John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject: DISPOSITIONS OF ALIEN ENEMIES

As of possible interest to you I am enclosing three 25 1945
 copies of a summary report reflecting the dispositions of alien
 enemies as of December 31, 1944.

100-2-1	H-100
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION	U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
JAN 20 5 23 PM '45	

Enclosure

RECEIVED
JAN 20 1945

52 JAN 20 1945

Handwritten signatures and stamps:
 JUSTICE
 JAN 20 5 23 PM '45
 H. E. ...

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, PHILADELPHIA

SUBJECT: FINGERPRINTING REPATRIATES

DATE: April 28, 1945

Reference is made to letter to the Bureau, dated February 3, 1945, in which I advised that Immigration & Naturalization Service was preparing a list of all persons in civilian alien enemy camps, as of December 31, 1944.

Mr. W. F. KELLY, Assistant Commissioner for Alien Control, Immigration and Naturalization Service, has furnished this list and made a request that the Bureau determine whether it has a record on all of the internees. If it is found that the Bureau does not have a record on all of them, Immigration and Naturalization will provide a photograph and fingerprints of such persons.

The list is attached and is made up by camps. It reflects the name, date and place of birth, alien registration number, with name and address of next of kin.

JHH:kjf

enc.

39-0-33471

11-20-45
Discontinued
A. C. C. P. C.

EX-21

RECORDED & INDEXED

EX-21

APR 28 1945

217

CCP:fm

JCS:TD

RECORDED
EX-8

100-2-4012

Assistant Attorney General Herbert Wechsler.

May 17, 1945

Attention: Mr. C. E. Hettis

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Reference is made to the Memorandum of May 10, 1945, submitted to this Bureau by Mr. C. E. Hettis of your office setting forth the proposed plans in the handling of German Aliens. In your memorandum you requested any comments which I may have concerning this program.

This is to advise that this Bureau will defer to your judgment in this matter. However, it is noted that consideration is being given to repatriating some of the German aliens to Germany as well as to some of the South American countries and it would be appreciated if this Bureau is furnished a list of the individuals whom the Department is of the opinion should be repatriated.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAILED

MAY 18 1945 P.M.

4N
50 JUN 7 1945

INITIALS OR ORIGINAL = 12

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-2-4012-587

HWS:alo'd

RECORDED

4014

The Attorney General

July 12, 1945

John Edgar Hoover - Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

APPREHENSIONS OF ENEMY ALIENS

In connection with the apprehension of German, Japanese, Italian, Rumanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian individuals, there is attached hereto a summary report reflecting the number of apprehensions by Field Offices.

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Coffey _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Egan _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Pennington _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

Enclosure

50 JUL 27 1945

RECEIVED-DIRE.
F. B. I.
DEPT. OF JUSTICE
JUL 13 4 23 PM

4014

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

HWS:alo'd

TO : The Director

DATE: July 12, 1945

FROM : D. W. LADD

SUBJECT: ~~APPREHENSIONS~~ OF ENEMY ALIENS

With reference to my previous memoranda reflecting the apprehension of enemy aliens and American citizens with enemy sympathies, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the results of information received from the Field.

There is likewise attached a memorandum to the Attorney General with which is inclosed a summary report reflecting the number of enemy alien apprehensions effected by field offices.

Inclosure

RECORDED & INDEXED

EX-72

JUL 14 1945

220

APPREHENSIONS

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

	<u>Arrests of All Aliens Reported</u>			<u>Arrests of All Citizens Reported</u>			<u>Grand Total</u>
	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Additional</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Germans	**7,017	26	7,043	121	0	121	***7,164
Japanese	5,423	5	5,428	598	0	598	6,026
Italians	***3,567	0	3,567	29	0	29	***3,596
Bulgarians	11	0	11	0	0	0	11
Hungarians	12	0	12	0	0	0	12
Bulgarians	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>
Total	16,031	31	16,062	743	0	743	***16,805

** Includes 302 German Seamen

*** Includes 302 German Seamen

** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 1,271 Italian Seamen

*** Includes 2,039 Seamen

4014
(ENCL.)APPREHENSIONS BY FIELD OFFICES

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

ARRESTS OF ALL
ALIENS REPORTEDARRESTS OF ALL
CITIZENS REPORTED

	Previous	Additional	Total	Previous	Additional	Total	Grand Total
--	----------	------------	-------	----------	------------	-------	----------------

ALBANY

Germans	77	0	77	None			77
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	41	0	41	None			41
Total	121	0	121	None			121

ANCHORAGE

Germans	2	0	2	None			2
Japanese	7	0	7	None			7
Italians	0	0	0	None			0
Total	9	0	9	None			9

ATLANTA

Germans	42	0	42	None			42
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	32	0	32	None			32
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	78	0	78	None			78

BAITMORE

Germans	53	1	54	2	0	2	56
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	42	0	42	1	0	1	43
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	97	1	98	3	0	3	101

BIRMINGHAM

Germans	29	0	29	None			29
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	22	0	22	None			22
Total	54	0	54	None			54

222

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

BOSTON

Germans	57	1	58	None	58
Japanese	11	0	11	None	11
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	93	1	94	None	94

BUFFALO

Germans	48	1	49	None	49
Japanese	5	0	5	None	5
Italians	20	0	20	None	20
Total	73	1	74	None	74

BUTTE

Germans	26	0	26	None	26
Japanese	20	0	20	None	20
Italians	12	0	12	None	12
Total	58	0	58	None	58

CHARLOTTE

Germans	27	0	27	None	27
Japanese	None			None	
Italians	18	0	18	None	18
Total	45	0	45	None	45

CHICAGO

Germans	305	0	305	2	0	2	307
Japanese	15	2	17	1	0	1	18
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	326	2	328	3	0	3	331

CINCINNATI

Germans	69	0	69	None	69
Japanese	1	0	1	None	25
Italians	25	0	25	None	25
Total	95	0	95	None	95

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

CLEVELAND

Germans	70	0	70	None			70
Japanese	5	0	5	None			5
Italians	48	0	48	2	0	2	50
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Hungarians	3	0	3	None			3
Total	128	0	128	2	0	2	130

DALLAS

Germans	55	0	55	1	0	1	56
Japanese	13	0	13	3	0	3	16
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	101	0	101	4	0	4	105

DENVER

Germans	13	0	13	None			13
Japanese	18	0	18	None			18
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	33	0	33	None			33

DES MOINES

Germans	19	1	20	None			20
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	21	1	22	None			22

DETROIT

Germans	86	1	87	1	0	1	88
Japanese	None						
Italians	6	0	6	1	0	1	7
Rumanians	2	0	2	None			2
Bulgarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	95	1	96	2	0	2	98

EL PASO

Germans	25	0	25	1	0	1	26
Japanese	33	0	33	None			33
Italians	17	0	17	4	0	4	21
Total	75	0	75	5	0	5	80

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

GRAND RAPIDS

Germans	14	0	14	1	0	1	15
Japanese	None						
Italians	None						
Total	14	0	14	1	0	1	15

HONOLULU

Germans	72	0	72	45	0	45	117
Japanese	898	0	898	543	0	543	1,441
Italians	15	0	15	2	0	2	17
Total	985	0	985	590	0	590	1,575

HOUSTON

Germans	176	0	176	None			176
Japanese	62	0	62	None			62
Italians	63	0	63	1	0	1	64
Total	301	0	301	1	0	1	302

HUNTINGTON

Germans	12	0	12	None			12
Japanese	3	0	3	None			3
Italians	4	0	4	2	0	2	6
Total	19	0	19	2	0	2	21

INDIANAPOLIS

Germans	32	0	32	None			32
Japanese	None						
Italians	5	0	5	None			5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	38	0	38	None			38

JACKSON

Germans	7	0	7	None			7
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	8	0	8	None			8

December 7, 1941 to June 30, 1945

KANSAS CITY

Germans	36	0	36	None	36
Japanese	1	0	1	None	7
Italians	7	0	7	None	7
Total	44	0	44	None	44

KNOXVILLE

Germans	1	0	1	None	1
Japanese	None				
Italians	None				
Total	1	0	1	None	1

LITTLE ROCK

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	2	0	2	None	2
Total	9	0	9	None	9

LOS ANGELES

Germans	184	1	185	16	0	16	201
Japanese	2,026	1	2,027	14	0	14	2,041
Italians	141	0	141	1	0	1	142
Total	2,351	2	2,353	31	0	31	2,384

LOUISVILLE

Germans	17	0	17	1	0	1	18
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	None						
Total	18	0	18	1	0	1	19

MEMPHIS

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	10	0	10	None			10

4014
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941, to June 30, 1945

MIAMI

Germans	156	0	156	2	0	2	158
Japanese	29	0	29	None			29
Italians	212	0	212	None			212
Total	397	0	397	2	0	2	399

MILWAUKEE

Germans	109	0	109	1	0	1	110
Japanese	None						
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	110	0	110	1	0	1	111

NEWARK

Germans	744	9	753	3	0	3	756
Japanese	48	0	48	1	0	1	49
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	823	9	832	4	0	4	836

NEW HAVEN

Germans	92	0	92	None			92
Japanese	36	0	36	None			36
Italians	30	0	30	None			30
Total	158	0	158	None			158

NEW ORLEANS

Germans	46	0	46	None			46
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	233	0	233	None			233
Total	288	0	288	None			288

NEW YORK

Germans	2,142	8	2,150	9	0	9	2,159
Japanese	383	0	383	8	0	8	391
Italians	401	0	401	5	0	5	406
Rumanians	3	0	3	None			3
Hungarians	5	0	5	None			5
Total	2,934	8	2,942	18	0	18	2,960

227

December 7, 1941, to June 30, 1945

NORFOLK

Germans
Japanese
Italians

12
31
12

0
0
0
0

12
31
12

55

None
None
None
None

12
31
12

55

Total

OKLAHOMA CITY

Germans
Japanese
Italians

10
None
1

0
0
0

10

1

11

None

None

None

10

1

1

Total

OMAHA

Germans
Japanese
Italians

2
3
1

0
0
0
0

2
3
1

6

1
None
None

1

0

1

1

Total

PHILADELPHIA

Germans
Japanese
Italians
Rumanians
Hungarians

290
30
78
1
1

1
1
0
0
0

2

291
31
78
1
1

402

10
1
None
None
None

11

0
0

10
1

11

Total

PHOENIX

Germans
Japanese
Italians

41
74
31

0
0
0
0

41
74
31

146

1
3
None

4

0
0

0

1
3

4

Total

PITTSBURGH

Germans
Japanese
Italians

80
None
33

0
0
0

80

33

113

7

1

8

0

0

0

7

1

8

Total

- 7 -

228

4014
(ENCL.)

December 7, 1941, to June 30, 1945

PORTLAND

Germans	132	0	132	1	0	1	133
Japanese	103	0	103	1	0	1	104
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Rumanians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	269	0	269	2	0	2	271

PROVIDENCE

Germans	9	0	9	None			9
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	2	0	2	None			2
Total	12	0	12	None			12

RICHMOND

Germans	30	0	30	None			30
Japanese	None						
Italians	26	0	26	None			26
Total	56	0	56	None			56

ST. LOUIS

Germans	45	1	46	4	0	4	50
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	10	0	10	None			10
Total	56	1	57	4	0	4	61

ST. PAUL

Germans	27	0	27	None			27
Japanese	2	0	2	None			2
Italians	1	0	1	None			1
Total	29	0	30	None			30

SALT LAKE CITY

Germans	39	0	39	None			39
Japanese	163	1	164	1	0	1	165
Italians	17	0	17	2	0	2	19
Total	219	1	220	3	0	3	223

December 7, 1941, to June 30, 1945

SAN ANTONIO

Germans	38	1	39	2	0	2	41
Japanese	9	0	9	None			9
Italians	17	0	17	None			17
Total	64	1	65	2	0	2	67

SAN DIEGO

Germans	37	0	37	None			37
Japanese	270	0	270	2	0	2	272
Italians	6	0	6	None			6
Total	313	0	313	2	0	2	315

SAN FRANCISCO

Germans	327	0	327	7	0	7	334
Japanese	654	0	654	13	0	13	667
Italians	453	0	453	5	0	5	458
Total	1,434	0	1,434	25	0	25	1,459

SAN JUAN

Germans	20	0	20	1	0	1	21
Japanese	1	0	1	None			1
Italians	5	0	5	2	0	2	7
Total	26	0	26	3	0	3	29

SAVANNAH

Germans	64	0	64	None			64
Japanese	6	0	6	None			6
Italians	33	0	33	None			33
Total	103	0	103	None			103

SEATTLE

Germans	113	0	113	2	0	2	115
Japanese	427	0	427	7	0	7	434
Italians	32	0	32	1	0	1	33
Total	572	0	572	10	0	10	582

December 7, 1941, to June 30, 1945

SIOUX FALLS

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	1	0	1	None	1
Italians	None				
Total	13	0	13	None	13

SPRINGFIELD

Germans	11	0	11	None	11
Japanese	2	0	2	None	2
Italians	4	0	4	None	4
Total	17	0	17	None	17

SYRACUSE

Germans	6	0	6	None	6
Total	6	0	6	None	6

WASHINGTON FIELD

Germans	12	0	12	None	12
Japanese	9	0	9	None	9
Italians	5	0	5	None	5
Hungarians	1	0	1	None	1
Total	27	0	27	None	27

Apprehensions of Seamen

Germans	802	0	802	None
Italians	1,271	0	1,271	None

4015 X

C O P Y

HVS: dm

June 25, 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. D. M. LADD

RE: ALIEN ENEMIES SUBJECT TO STRICTER ACTION - RUNNING MEMO

Your attention is directed to the running memorandum which has been maintained by this Section on the above-captioned subject. This memorandum contains memoranda transmitted to the Attorney General's notice in those cases where disposition orders by the Attorney General were not consistent with the information reflecting the subject's subversive activities.

Inasmuch as this memorandum has been more or less dormant for the past year, and inasmuch as the Alien Enemy regulations pertaining to German and Italian aliens are being liberalized, it is suggested that this running memorandum be discontinued.

Respectfully,

G. C. Strickland

JAN 16 1946

OK/
DEL

Original cannot be located
and is not on record. After
original is received in file
it should be placed in the
proper folder, to be
used as a reference.
11/1/45 6.75

50 JAN 16 1946

232

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MFR:JHF

MR. NICHOLS

DATE: July 3, 1945

FROM :

R. T. HARBO

SUBJECT:

ENEMY ALIENS APPREHENDED,
FISCAL YEAR 1945

Mr. H. W. Smith of the Internal Security Section has advised that during the 1945 fiscal year the FBI took into custody the following enemy aliens:

Germans	219
Japanese	68
Italians	3
Total	290

Unless advised to the contrary, these figures will be included at the bottom of the chart showing statistics by classes for the fiscal year 1945. This is the procedure followed in prior years.

RECORDED

EX-109

233

4017

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO The Director
FROM D. M. Ladd
SUBJECT: -DISPOSITION OF ALIEN ENEMY CASES

DATE: August 1, 1945

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Coffey	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Carson	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Hendon	
Mr. Pennington	
Mr. Quinn Tamm	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Beahm	
Miss Gandy	

With reference to my previous memoranda regarding the dispositions made of cases of alien enemies apprehended under the Presidential Proclamations of December 7 and 8, 1941, relating to aliens of German, Japanese, and Italian nationalities, and under the Presidential Proclamation of July 17, 1942, pertaining to aliens of Rumanian, Hungarian, and Bulgarian nationalities, there is attached hereto a supplemental summary report reflecting the number of dispositions received as of August 1, 1945 for aliens of these nationalities.

Attachment

RECORDED
INDEXED
1945

100-2-2-11

EX-22

76 SEP 5 1945

234

4017
enc

DISPOSITION OF GERMAN, JAPANESE, AND ITALIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES AS OF AUGUST 1, 1945

	<u>GERMANS</u>		<u>JAPANESE</u>		<u>ITALIANS</u>		<u>TOTALS</u>	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	7,043		5,428		3,567		16,038	
Less seamen apprehended	802				1,271		2,073	
	<u>6,241</u>				<u>2,296</u>		<u>13,965</u>	
Released without hearing	1,323	21.20	264	4.86	1,432	62.37	3,019	21.62
Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General:								
Internment	676	10.83	901	16.60	5	.22	1,582	11.33
Parole	2,340	37.49	2,366	43.59	38	1.66	4,744	33.97
Release	1,172	18.78	568	10.46	762	33.19	2,502	17.92
Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska:								
Internment	15	.24	631	11.63	1	.04	647	4.63
Parole	13	.20	57	1.05	3	.13	73	.52
Release	29	.46	123	2.27	5	.22	157	1.12
Deceased	44	.70	88	1.62	12	.52	144	1.03
Repatriated	587	9.41	415	7.64	37	1.61	1,039	7.44
Dispositions awaited	<u>42</u>	.69	<u>15</u>	.28	<u>1</u>	.04	<u>58</u>	.42
Totals	<u>6,241</u>		<u>5,428</u>		<u>2,296</u>		<u>13,965</u>	

*Dispositions of seamen apprehended before December 7, 1941

Internment	534	66.58	361	28.40	895	43.17
Parole	96	11.97	820	64.52	916	44.19
Release	65	8.10	38	2.99	103	4.97
Repatriated	104	12.97	50	3.93	154	7.43
Died	3	.38	2	.16	5	.24
Totals	<u>802</u>		<u>1,271</u>		<u>2,073</u>	

235

100-2-1017

4017
ENC

DISPOSITION OF HUNGARIAN, BULGARIAN, AND ROMANIAN ALIEN ENTRY CASES AS OF AUGUST 1, 1945

236

	<u>HUNGARIANS</u>		<u>BULGARIANS</u>		<u>ROMANIANS</u>		<u>TOTALS</u>	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Aliens apprehended	11		1		12		24	
Released without hearing	3	27.27			3	25.00	6	
Dispositions ordered by the Attorney General;								
Internment								
Parole	3	27.27	1	100.00	4	33.33	8	
Release	5	45.46			4	33.33	9	
Dispositions ordered by the Military Authorities in Hawaii and Alaska;								
Internment								
Parole								
Release								
Deceased								
Repatriated								
Dispositions awaited					1	8.34	1	
Totals	11		1		12		24	

1

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

4020

TO : MR. D. M. LADD

DATE: December 17, 1945

FROM : MR. C. H. CARSON

SUBJECT: INFORMATION CONCERNING CERTAIN GERMAN
ALIENS PRESENTLY INTERNED IN THE UNITED STATES

Mr. Sidney Lafoon of the United States Department of State recently requested the Liaison Section to secure from the Bureau any available documentary evidence or evidence legally admissible in court which could be used in habeas corpus proceedings which have been instituted by various German aliens presently interned in the United States. Mr. Lafoon was also interested in being advised as to the reliability of the informants from whom information concerning the activities of these aliens had originally been received.

As requested, a thorough search has been made of Bureau files concerning these aliens and the requested information is set forth in the attached memoranda.

RECOMMENDATION

It is suggested that the attached memoranda be forwarded to Mr. R. R. Roach of the Liaison Section, in order that he may deliver them to the appropriate official at the State Department.

The aliens concerning whom memoranda are attached are as follows:

[REDACTED]

Attachment

LCB:RG

RECORDED

INDEXED

36 JAN 8 1946

EX-33

JAN 8 - 1946

237

UNRECORDED
9/10/46

*66-104 - Custodial
Retention - 100-2*

9-10-46
SAC LETTER NO. 98
Series 1946

(C) FIELD DIVISION ARREST REGISTERS; RECAPITULATION LETTERS; ALIEN ENEMY CONTROL -- A great many inquiries have been received from the field concerning the retention of the Alien Arrest Registers and the submitting of recapitulation letters.

In view of the fact that the Bureau discontinued on August 14, 1946, the maintenance of statistics under the Alien Enemy Control Program, you are hereby authorized to destroy the Alien Arrest Registers and discontinue the submitting of the recapitulation letter.

While it is not necessary to advise the Bureau of the destruction of the Alien Arrest Registers, you are instructed, if you have not already done so, to submit the recapitulation letter as of June 30, 1946, before you destroy the Arrest Registers.

100-2-✓
NOTED
100 SEP 10 1946

88 SEP 18 1946

238

I I I I I

100-2-4031

100-2-4032

100-2-4033

CHANGED TO

100-2-34-251

100-2-12-14

100-2-1-1

100-2-4024

CHANGED TO

66-2462-185A

240

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. CARTWRIGHT *jc*

4025

DATE: October 22, 1946

FROM : MRS. GUNTHER

SUBJECT: ARRESTS, CUSTODIAL DETENTION, GENERAL
BUREAU FILE NO. 100-2

The attached bulky enclosure has been reviewed in the Filing Unit and its destruction is hereby suggested.

The reason on which the above recommendation is based is checked as follows:

- ☒ Duplicate copies
- ☐ Outdated
- ☐ Not indexed
- ☐ Closed status
- ☐ Non serialized
- ☐ Not translated
- ☐ Material available elsewhere
 - Bureau Library
 - Other serial or serials in file
 - Publications

*Cartwright hit
for 675*

Duplicate copies of these reports are incorporated in the file.

RECOMMENDATION

As this material is occupying valuable space in the Records Section, it is requested that this file be reviewed by Security Division for an expression as to its disposition.

It is recommended that the material be destroyed here at the Seat of Government.

EM:js

RECORDED

EX-10

100-2-4025
7 OCT 24 1946

54 OCT 25 1946

*No objection
to destruction
of this material
Hos-10246*

*Dist. to
25-46
Em*

241

JH
4026
PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
The Attorney General

October 20, 1947

Director, FBI

DETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE EVENT OF SUDDEN
DIFFICULTY WITH THE SOVIET UNION

Reference is made to my memoranda to you of March 8, August 5 and September 5, 1946, concerning the captioned matter. Reference is also made to the various conferences between representatives of this Bureau and Messrs. Peyton Ford and H. Graham Morison of the Department dealing with the formulation of a policy to support a program of action for this Bureau in the handling of Communists in the event of a national emergency or hostilities between the United States and the Soviet Union.

As long ago as September 20, 1946, the Department had under consideration a program for detention of Communists in the event of such emergency through Presidential directives which would empower the Secretary of War to define military exclusion areas within which the President would rescind the power of the courts to issue writs of habeas corpus and directives providing for the detention of persons to be held by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department. These tentative plans as outlined by Messrs. Ford and Morison contemplated formal endorsement of any such directives by the President through joint Congressional resolutions and through the enactment of legislation supporting and supplementing them.

This broad program, which was strictly tentative in consideration, was to be discussed by Departmental representatives with representatives of the War Department. The objections of this Bureau to certain features of this program, particularly with regard to the suspension of the writ of habeas corpus were made known to Messrs. Ford and Morison and the Department's representatives advised that further consideration would be given to this program and as soon as my conclusive drafts were drawn this Bureau's representatives would again be called into examine them.

Mr. Morison of the Department orally advised on March 15, 1947, that the War Department had been placed on notice with regard to the tentative program drawn up by the Department of Justice. This was seven months ago.

During the year which has passed since the Department first commenced consideration of the above mentioned program, the international situation has deteriorated to a marked degree. Furthermore, the administrative reorganization of the military forces of the United States has changed with the establishment of a Department of Defense.

ENCLOSURE

I strongly urge that the problem of detention of Communists in the event of an emergency involving the Soviet Union and this country be discussed by you on a Cabinet level with the interested Secretaries, particularly Secretaries of State and Defense, and the President.

LW:MCM:TD
OCT 24 1947

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F B I
78 OCT 23 1947
INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

242

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 66-62-89-100

4026

The Attorney General

You will recall that in my memorandum of August 5, 1946, I strongly recommended that appropriate legislation to correct the lack of statutory backing for the detention of persons dangerous to the security of the United States be prepared for submission either to a special session of Congress, which might be called in the event of such emergency, or to the regular session which convened in January 1947. Since that time, not only has the international situation become more tense, but the Communists in the United States have increased their efforts to penetrate those fields of our industry, i.e., machine building, transportation and electrical equipment, where acts of sabotage would be most dangerous to our defense. I again urge that appropriate legislation be in readiness, at least, for the next session of Congress. Should hostilities commence with a "sneak attack" against the United States by either atomic or bacteriological weapons, Congressional enactment of such a program might thereafter be physically impossible, or, at least, too late.

I feel, as I am sure you do, that neither the Department nor the Bureau can afford to delay in such planning as this any longer. Consequently, I urge you to give this problem your immediate consideration. I particularly urge you to consider the issuance of definite and specific instructions as to procedure which shall be followed in the event of an emergency involving the United States and the Soviet Union, and that those individuals responsible for the carrying out of such procedure be appropriately instructed without delay.

I would also appreciate your informing this Bureau of any developments affecting relations between this country and the Soviet Union which come to your attention as a Cabinet Officer which would have any material bearing upon this Bureau's responsibilities, so that I, in turn, can advise and instruct our field representatives.

243

4027

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

November 22, 1947

Director, FBI

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIALDETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE EVENT OF
SUDDEN DIFFICULTY WITH THE SOVIET UNION

Reference is made to my memoranda to you of March 8, August 5 and September 5, 1946, concerning the captioned matter and also to my memorandum of October 20, 1947, in which I pointed out the necessity for for detailed planning on the subject of detention of Communists in the event of an emergency involving the Soviet Union and this country.

The international situation has further deteriorated since the last referenced memorandum on this subject. You will recall my suggestion that appropriate legislation be in readiness for the next session of Congress. Congress has now convened in Special Session to handle certain domestic and foreign aspects of this country's basic relationship with those other nations faced with expanding Soviet and Communist encroachment.

It is suggested that appropriate plans and procedure which shall be followed in the event of an emergency involving the United States and the Soviet Union be prepared so that those individuals responsible for the carrying out of such procedure may be appropriately instructed.

(LW:mae)

LLT:redm

cc - Mr. D. M. Ladd
Mr. J. P. Coyne
Mr. L. Whitson

100-2-4027
F B I
48 NOV 28 1947

INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

205
71 DEC 1 1947

244

Arrests - Custodial Detention - 100-2-4027

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 100-2-4027

January 5, 1948

MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR

Re: DETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN
THE EVENT OF SUDDEN DIFFICULTY
WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

The attached material relates to the Bureau's recommendations to the Attorney General for a program for the detention of Communists in the event of sudden difficulty with the Soviet Union and in which the Attorney General noted on our last followup, "I have instructed Mr. Quinn to work with you personally".

Since it would not appear that it is necessary for you to personally participate in lengthy discussions with Vincent Quinn on this matter, I will, if you approve, speak to Mr. Quinn about the Attorney General's notation and suggest that I will be glad to discuss the matter with him whenever he desires it. It would appear that the Attorney General's notation can be justifiably interpreted as meaning that the "personally" applies to Mr. Quinn rather than to you.

Respectfully,

Attachment
EAT:ml

Edw. A. Tamm

(Director's Notation: "OK. I am unalterably opposed to the proposals to have U.S. declared a military area as well as charging War & Navy with duty of detaining persons. I think all functions within U.S. should be handled as civilian & by civilians & with no aspect of a 'military state'." - H.

60
2 FEB 7 1948RECORDED
INDEXED4028
F B I
43 JAN 8 1948
RECEIVED
F B I
245

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-3

COPY: EMC

4029

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: 1-10-48

FROM : MR. EDW. A. TAMM

SUBJECT: DETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN
THE EVENT OF SUDDEN DIFFICULTY
WITH THE SOVIET UNION

For the purposes, it should be noted that on January 9th I talked to Mr. Vincent Quinn, Assistant Attorney General in Charge of the Criminal Division concerning the Bureau's memoranda to the Attorney General urging a program for the detention of Communists in the event of sudden difficulty with the Soviet Union.

I pointed out to Mr. Quinn the Attorney General had indicated that Mr. Quinn was to handle this matter personally with the Bureau and told Mr. Quinn that I would be available to confer with him at any time he wanted to go into this matter. Mr. Quinn indicated he was having some research conducted on this subject and that he would notify the Bureau in the near future of the date of a possible conference concerning this situation. On this occasion, it was pointed out to Mr. Quinn that you were unalterably opposed to any suggestion to have the United States declared a military area, as well as to any program which would charge the War and Navy Departments with the duty of detaining persons. Mr. Quinn was informed that in your opinion, all functions of this kind within the United States should be handled by civilians and as civilian proceedings and with no aspect of a military state.

EAT:ml

ORIGINAL FILED IN
100-2-70-1

EX-31

RECORDED

INDEXED

E. B. T.
HLEHAT SECUBU

8/8 3 IN 6H

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100-2-70-1

F B I
43 JAN 31 1948

246

51 APR 2 1948

COPY/tw

TO: Director, FBI

DATE: December 31, 1947

FROM: D. M. LADD

SUBJECT: DETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE EVENT OF SUDDEN DIFFICULTY
WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

You will recall that memoranda were forwarded to the Attorney General under dates of March 8, August 5, and September 5, 1946 and subsequently on October 20, 1947 pointing out that there was a real necessity for detailed planning relative to the subject of detention of Communists in the event of an emergency involving the Soviet Union and the United States.

Copies of the memoranda of March 8, 1946 and October 20, 1947 are attached hereto to refresh your recollection with regard to the specific content thereof.

On December 22, 1947 a memorandum was directed to the Attorney General requesting advice as to what action had been taken relative to the aforementioned memoranda and he returned it with a penned notation stating "I have instructed Mr. Quinn to work with you personally".

Therefore, this matter is being brought to your attention inasmuch as Mr. Quinn undoubtedly will be contacting you in the near future relative to this subject matter.

Attachment

2 ENCL
H. G. A. J.

ORIGINAL FILED IN

100-3 2217

REC'D

INDEXED

100-2-4030

F B I

13 JAN 31 1948

INITIALS ON ORIGINAL

62 FEB 7 1948

247

COPY/tw

From

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

To

Official indicated below by check mark

Director, FBI

248

COPY/tw

TO: PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
The Attorney General

DATE: December 22, 1947

FROM: Director, FBI

SUBJECT: DETENTION OF COMMUNISTS IN THE EVENT
OF SUDDEN DIFFICULTY WITH THE SOVIET UNION

Reference is made to my previous memoranda dated October 20 and November 22, 1947, concerning the captioned matter. In these memoranda I referred to the necessity for detailed planning on the subject of the detention of Communists in the event of an emergency involving the Soviet Union and the United States.

As you know, the international situation is even more tense since the last referenced memorandum on this subject, particularly in view of the breakdown of the Foreign Ministers' Conference.

It is again suggested that appropriate plans and procedure which shall be followed in the event of an emergency of this character be prepared so that those responsible for carrying out such procedure may be appropriately instructed.

(Notation of A.G. - "I have instructed Mr. Quinn to work with you personally.")

100-2 4031
F B I
43 JAN 31 1948

RECEIVED
JAN 31 1948

62 FEB 7 1948

249

4032

F.B.I. TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. A. Tamm _____
Mr. Clegg _____
Mr. Glavin _____
Mr. Ladd _____
Mr. Nichols _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tracy _____
Mr. Carson _____
Mr. Egan _____
Mr. Gurnea _____
Mr. Harbo _____
Mr. Hendon _____
Mr. Pennington _____
Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
Mr. Nease _____
Miss Gandy _____

FBI DETROIT 6-15-48

DIRECTOR, FBI

URGENT.

APPREHENSION OF ALIENS BY THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, IS - C. INS ADVISED THIS A.M., THAT THEY WILL ARREST THE FOLLOWING INDIVIDUALS AT 6:30 A.M., ON JUNE 16, 1948. THIS OFFICE WILL NOT PARTICIPATE SINCE NO BENEFITS CAN BE DERIVED OF THE SAME. FURTHER, INFORMATION IN FILES OF THIS OFFICE IS SKETCHY AND BASED ON UNKNOWN SOURCES.

AVENUE, DETROIT, AGE 50, MARITAL STATUS SINGLE, OCCUPATION BARBER, FILES OF THIS OFFICE REFLECT BORN JUNE 16, 1897 AT PASIANO, ITALY. ACCORDING TO UNKNOWN SOURCE, HELD CP MEMBERSHIP BOOK IN 1938 AND 39. NO OTHER INFORMATION. SOUTH AVENUE, DETROIT, AGE 53, MARRIED, EMPLOYED AT DETROIT EDISON COMPANY. ACCORDING TO DETROIT FILES, HELD CP MEMBERSHIP BOOK IN 1938 AND HIS NAME WAS OBSERVED IN FILES AT CP HEADQUARTERS BY A HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCE. NO OTHER INFORMATION. SINCE THIS OFFICE NOT PARTICIPATING IN ARREST, NO REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED.

O-CONNOR

INDEXED - 83
RECORDED - 83

1 1 4 1
I I I
JUN 23 1948

250

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

UNRECORDED

TO : Mr. Nichols ✓

DATE: November 28, 1956

FROM : M. A. Jones

SUBJECT: Custodial Detention

There are attached excerpts concerning the above-captioned case taken from "The FBI Story, A Report to the People," by Don Whitehead published by Random House, 1956. These excerpts are from page(s) 188, 189, 342, 343 of the book.

The full text of the book may be found in the FBI Library.

Enclosure

/ ENCLOSURE

✓
100-2-
NOT RECORDED

■ MAR 11 1957

ORIGINAL
70

390

66 MAR 12 1957

251

VNR

11-28-56

Such was the case in the decision to move some 120,000 Japanese-Americans from their homes and farms on the West Coast to relocation centers. It was a tragic upheaval which Hoover looked upon as a mixture of politics and hysteria and not as an urgent measure of national defense.

The FBI Director first heard of the evacuation proposal when he was called to the office of Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau on the evening of December 10 for a talk with the Secretary and two other Treasury officials. A memorandum of the meeting written by Hoover to Attorney General Biddle tells the basic story:

. . . The Secretary stated that he had been in communication with his representatives in San Francisco and as a result had ascertained that the task which they were carrying on [freezing Japanese assets and businesses] was an enormous one and that he believed more drastic measures should be taken in order to adequately cover and complete it. The Secretary then put in a call to Mr. X, one of his representatives in San Francisco, and this conversation was heard by all in the Secretary's office . . . It was the opinion of Mr. X that there should be a round-up of the Japanese in San Francisco, Los Angeles and in the bay cities of San Francisco, as well as in certain sections of the San Joaquin Valley . . . The Secretary inquired of me as to whether this could be done . . .

I suggested to Secretary Morgenthau that he call you by phone. I told the Secretary that I felt that you would be reluctant to approve any such program unless there were sufficient facts upon which to justify the cases of the persons arrested, as I believed you would be opposed to any "drag-net" or "round-up" procedure. I pointed out to the Secretary that

Excerpt from page 188 of
"The FBI Story, A Report
to the People" by Don Whitehead

ENCLOSURE

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UNR

11-28-56

in the arrests which had already been made of the Japanese, German, and Italian alien enemies, factual cases had had to be prepared on each one of them prior to their arrests and that these had to be approved by the Attorney General, and that of course citizens of the United States were not being included in any arrests as the authority to make arrests was limited to alien enemies and unless there were specific actions upon which criminal complaints could be filed, you had not approved the arresting of any citizens of the United States.

The Secretary then called you . . . and you were in accord that the matter should be further considered and that certainly no action should be taken last night of the character recommended by the Treasury Agents in San Francisco . . .

But the snowball had started. With the hysteria there were the cold calculations of men who wanted the Japanese moved for economic reasons and because of racial prejudices. The decisions for the movement were made in the upper reaches of the Administration. And so it was that tens of thousands of loyal Japanese-American citizens made the sad journey from their homes after a directive was issued giving the Army authority for the roundup.

Hoover put his finger on the real reason for the evacuation when he told Biddle in a memorandum:

The necessity for mass evacuation is based primarily upon public and political pressure rather than on factual data. Public hysteria and, in some instances, the comments of the press, and radio announcers, have resulted in a tremendous amount of pressure being brought to bear on Governor Olson and Earl Warren, Attorney General of the State, and on the military authorities. It is interesting to observe that little mention has been made of the mass evacuation of enemy aliens.

This was a case in which the FBI, after many months of investigation, had tagged and arrested 733 Japanese aliens in all parts of the nation by 6:30 A.M., on December 8. Those were the Japanese considered by the FBI to be dangerous to the nation's security. The evacuation swept up some 120,000 people of Japanese ancestry—the great majority of them citizens—on the West Coast alone.

In this hysteria, Hoover turned aside a flood of offers from citizens' and civilian groups across the country who wanted to resurrect the old American Protective League of World War I. The FBI Director saw no place for vigilantism in World War II.

Page 189 of "The FBI Story,
A Report to the People" by
Don Whitehead

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UNR

11-28-56

There were 16,062 enemy aliens arrested during World War II. Of this number, 7,043 were German aliens, among whom 1,225 were interned; 2,449 were paroled; 2,589 were released; 691 were repatriated; and 47 died. Dispositions were unresolved in 42 of the cases. The Japanese aliens arrested totaled 5,428. Of these, 1,532 were interned; 2,423 were paroled; 955 were released; 415 were repatriated; and 88 died. In 15 of these cases the dispositions were unresolved. The number of Italian aliens arrested was 3,567. Of this number, 367 were interned; 861 were paroled; 2,237 were released; 87 were repatriated; and 14 died. There was one case in which the disposition was unresolved. These figures include 802 German seamen and 1,271 Italian seamen who were apprehended before the United States entered the war. In addition, 24 Hungarian, Bulgarian and Rumanian alien enemies were apprehended. Of these, 8 were paroled and 15 were released. The disposition in one case was unresolved.

There were 25,881 searches of enemy-alien premises, where 3,127 short-wave radios; 2,240 sticks of dynamite; 4,626 firearms; 306,247 rounds of ammunition; and other items of contraband were seized.

Excerpts from pages 342, 343 of
"The FBI Story, A Report to the
People" by Don Whitehead

254

1 - Mr. L. Imont
1 - Mr. Baumgardner
1 - Mr. Mitchell

May 7, 1959

Assistant Attorney General
George Cochran Doub

Director, FBI

**ARRESTS OF JAPANESE ALIENS
DURING WORLD WAR II**

On May 5, 1959, Mr. Walter F. Banse of your office personally requested Mr. Fred J. Baumgardner of this Bureau to furnish him the number of Japanese aliens taken into custody by this Bureau during World War II up until August 15, 1945. Mr. Banse stated that he desired this figure in connection with his research in preparing a document regarding the Japanese-American Evacuation Claims Program.

This is to advise that our files disclose that 5,428 Japanese aliens were taken into custody by the FBI between December 7, 1941, and August 15, 1945.

100-2

NOTE ON YELLOW:

See memo Baumgardner to Belmont dated 5-6-59 on same caption. TFM:mjc

REC'D-READING ROOM
FBI
MAY 7 2 30 PM '59

SNIF
4033, 4034, 4035, 4036
8-2-62
N472

MAILED 27
MAY - 7 1959
COMM-FBI

EX-135

RECEIVED - 107
REC-95
MAY 8 1959
100-2-4037

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
DeLoach _____
McGuire _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____

TFM:mjc
(6)

MAY 11 1959

TELETYPE UNIT

MAY 1 1959
DEPT OF JUSTICE
FBI

255

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

4038

TO : MR. A. H. BELMONT *AB*

DATE: May 6, 1959

FROM : MR. F. J. BAUMGARDNER *FB*SUBJECT: ARRESTS OF JAPANESE ALIENS
DURING WORLD WAR II

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
Nease _____
Parsons _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Holloman _____
Gandy _____
DeLoach _____

McGuire _____
W.C. Sullivan _____

On 5-5-59 Mr. Walter F. Banse, who is attached to the office of Assistant Attorney General George C. Doub of the Civil Division of the Department, personally requested me to furnish him statistics as to the number of Japanese aliens taken into custody by the FBI up to 8-15-45.

Mr. Banse advised that the Government Printing Office is to publish a reference document regarding the Japanese-American Evacuation Claims Program and he desires these figures in connection with his research for the preparation of this document.

Bufiles disclose that a total of 5,428 Japanese aliens were taken into custody in the period between 12-7-41 and 8-15-45. It is noted World War II ended 8-14-45. This same figure was quoted in Whitehead's book "The FBI Story" and also appears in a memorandum from Ladd to the Director dated 7-12-45 captioned "Apprehensions of Enemy Aliens" (100-2-4014). This same file wherein statistics on such arrests are kept does not indicate that any additional arrests were made between 7-12-45 and the end of the war on 8-14-45.

ACTION:

There is attached a suggested letter to Assistant Attorney General George C. Doub of the Civil Division advising him that 5,428 Japanese aliens were taken into custody between 12-7-41 and 8-15-45.

Enclosure *sent*100-2 *5-7-59*

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
- 1 - Mr. Mitchell

TFM:mjc *44*
(4)

MAY 15 1959

REG-75

100-2-4038
13 MAY 12 1959

EX-113

INT. SEC.
Mitchell

Custodial Detention - (Continued)

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

4039

TO : MR. MC GUIRE

DATE: 3/17/60

FROM : L. E. SHORT

SUBJECT: CUSTODIAL DETENTION

Thigpen
Belmont
DeLoach
McGuire
Mohr
Persons
Rosen
Tamm
Trotter
W.C. Sullivan
Tele. Room
Gandy

Black

Description of List: 100-2-1532. List of names of individuals reported by the Immigration and Naturalization Service as "unable to identify."

The attached listing of names has been called to our attention by personnel engaged in Name Check work. They advise that the frequency of reference to this listing causes unnecessary work because insufficient information is available to effect an identification. In an effort to streamline procedures and eliminate unnecessary reference to this data it is proposed that the material be de-indexed through removal of the cards from the Bureau's indices.

It is requested that the appropriate substantive supervisor review the above listed file reference to determine if any reason exists for retention of the indexing on this listing of names. A notation advising of the decision reached may be placed on this memorandum. The memorandum should be returned to the Correlation Unit of the Records Branch, Room 6309 IB.

*Completed By Page
7/13/60
2045 ref. to Index*

Correlation Unit
[Signature]

RECOMMENDATION:

REC-97 100-2-4039

For referral to appropriate substantive division

SEE ADDENDUM, PAGE 2TCH:br
(3)258
50 MAR 28 1960

MAR 21 1960

EX-132

SUBV. CONTROL

4039

DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
March 18, 1960

ADDENDUM:

In 1941 the Special Defense Unit of the Department, in reviewing cases of individuals being considered for custodial detention, were checking the names through the Immigration and Naturalization Service in efforts to establish citizenship. The list referred to represents names which the Immigration and Naturalization Service, after checking their files, listed as being "unable to identify which record is applicable."

The list is valueless and, therefore, the material should be de-indexed.

TDR/fbm

MR JAB
anfb

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : MR. TAVEL *ST*

DATE: 6-13-63

FROM : L. E. SHORT *LS*SUBJECT: CUSTODIAL DETENTION
File 100-2

Tolson _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 DeLoach _____
 Evans _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan ☒ _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

This file has been called to our attention by Records Branch personnel who advise that there is frequent reference to lists of names appearing in this file. In an effort to streamline procedures and eliminate unnecessary reference to this data, it is suggested that the material be deindexed through removal of the cards from the Bureau's indices.

Permission is requested to deindex the following references, a sample of which is attached for each type of list found. The sample reference is underlined.

- OK 1. Outgoing letters to Navy or War Departments requesting information on individuals listed who were to be considered for custodial detention in event of a national emergency:

Serials	619	692	752	839	904X
	622	701	757	840	907
	629	703	785	843	908
	639	<u>716</u>	786	845	934
	647	719	788	866	945
	681	737	796	886	
	690	750	809	893	

- OK 2. Outgoing memoranda to the Special Defense Unit requesting return of dossiers submitted on individuals listed on whom request for consideration for custodial detention was being withdrawn:

Serials	980	1211
	993X	1312
	1145X	<u>1483</u> OK.

(continued on page 2)

Enclosures

XEROX

5 JUL 1 1963

JUL 10 1963

100-2-4040

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

Memorandum L. E. Short to Mr. Tavel
Re: CUSTODIAL DETENTION
File 100-2

6-13-63

4040

- OK 3. Memoranda to the Director from the Chief, Special Defense Unit, Department of Justice, submitting lists of individuals who were subjects of dossiers submitted by the FBI to the Special Defense Unit and requesting that additional material on these individuals be furnished him:

Serials 1042
1354
3124 OK
3356

- OK 4. Memoranda to the Director from the Special Defense Unit transmitting confidential abstracts of consolidated files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service with reference to persons listed who were subjects of dossiers submitted by the FBI to the Special Defense Unit for consideration for possible detention in event of a national emergency. It is noted that enclosures were detached and filed with case files:

Serials 1482 OK
1545
1562

- OK 5. Outgoing communications to field offices directing them to arrest individuals listed and to turn them over to the Immigration Service. A spotcheck of these indicated that there are main files on the individuals listed:

Serials 711 OK 2072
2051 2075
2052 2100
2071

- OK 6. Memoranda to the Director from the Special Defense Unit submitting lists of individuals who were subjects of memoranda submitted by the FBI and advising apprehension not desired since they were U. S. citizens, though information set forth would be considered:

Serials 3030
3031
3033-
3134 OK
3135 OK

(continued on page 3)

Memorandum L. E. Short to Mr. Tavel
Re: CUSTODIAL DETENTION
File 100-2

6-13-63

4040

- OK7. Memoranda to the Director from the Alien Enemy Control Unit listing individuals paroled or released:

Serials	3027	3478
	3029	3720
	3352	3726 OK
	3383	3784

- OK8. Memoranda to the Director from the Special Defense Unit attaching copies of self-explanatory memoranda concerning the return of dossiers requested by the FBI on the individuals listed:

Serials	3556 OK
	3557 OK

- OK9. Outgoing letter to Buffalo submitting a list of individuals not believed warranting custodial detention and requesting that additional information be obtained:

Serial 294 OK

- OK10. Incoming letter from Baltimore listing persons to be considered for custodial detention in event of a national emergency and enclosing individual memoranda which were detached and filed in individual case files:

Serial 827 OK

- OK11. Incoming letter from New Orleans enclosing a list of alien enemies interned during World War I who were subsequently released or paroled:

Serial 707 OK

- OK12. Outgoing letter to San Francisco instructing them to destroy Photostats of custodial detention cards on individuals listed since the information was given by SF1 who proved to be unreliable:

Serial 797 OK

(continued on page 4)

Memorandum L. E. Short to Mr. Tavel
Re: CUSTODIAL DETENTION
File 100-2

6-13-63

4040

- OK13. Memorandum to the Director from the Special Defense Unit enclosing a list of the names and addresses of Japanese suspects and requesting that original source material on these individuals be furnished the Special Defense Unit:

Serial 1353 OK

- OK14. Incoming letter from Immigration and Naturalization Service enclosing a list of enemy aliens apprehended by Immigration and Naturalization Service while attempting to enter into or depart from the country. It is noted that the intent was to release those on whom nothing adverse was discovered:

Serial 3263 OK

- NO 15. Incoming memorandum from the Navy Department enclosing a list of Japanese removed from a Temporary Detention Camp at Balboa, Canal Zone, to the United States:

Serial 3729

- OK16. Outgoing letter to War Department requesting date of release of listed individuals from the armed forces:

Serial 3987

It is requested that the appropriate substantive supervisor review the above-listed file references to determine if any reason exists for retention of the indexing on these listings of names. A notation advising of the decision reached may be placed on this memorandum. The memorandum should be returned to the Correlation Unit of the Records Branch, Room 6309 IB.

RECOMMENDATION:

For referral to appropriate substantive division.

*OK to de index all
but #15 - 1/9/63
JFB/104*

*5
6/14*

262

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

4041

DATE: 5-27-68

Tolson	
DeLoach	
Mohr	
Bishop	
Casper	
Callahan	
Conrad	
Felt	
Gale	
Rosen	
Sullivan	
Tavel	
Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Holmes	
Gandy	

TO : Mr. Tavel

FROM : F. W. Waikart

SUBJECT: Quarantined Detention General
RECORDS OF JAPANESE ALIENS
SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II

Mrs. Dorothy Gersak, code 13, extension 23262, Archivist, Records Appraisal Division, National Archives, telephonically inquired if we were in possession of or aware of the location of any group or blocks of records belonging to Japanese who were arrested at the outbreak of World War II. She is attempting to develop this information in order to answer an inquiry from the Archivist at the University of Washington who, in researching the history of the seizure of Japanese in the northwest area of this country at the outbreak of World War II, has been, on occasion, informed that collateral records taken at the time of the arrests were in the custody of the FBI.

I informed Mrs. Gersak that I was not familiar with any general category of records such as she outlined, but, of course, this should not be confused with the fact that we have security files on various individuals including Japanese as well as other nationalities. Also that while the Bureau handled the apprehension of Japanese as well as Germans at the outbreak of World War II, they were immediately turned over to other authorities along with any evidence to be used in determining detention or release. She was also advised that this Bureau would be glad to consider any specific request for information on individuals or groups, but that sufficient identifying data necessarily would have to be furnished in order to intelligently consider and pass upon the request.

ACTION:

For information.

FWW:bpr
(3)

EX-115

REC-38

100-2-4041

JUN 4 1968

59 JUN 12 1968

263

100-2
Section 190 Serial 4020 dated 12/17/45
consisting of one page

This is an intra-bureau memorandum
between bureau supervisors
in reference to ~~the emergency detention program~~
certain German aliens presently interned in the U.S.

The identities of the eight ^{interned} ~~security~~ ~~subjects~~
subjects listed ^{below} ~~in~~ paragraph four are denied.

The above described portion of this
document is denied to protect the identities
of individuals ^{detained during WWII} ~~designated as apprehended~~. To
disclose the identities of these individuals would be
an unwarranted invasion of these persons' right
to privacy inasmuch as this publication would dis-
close investigative interests of the bureau in an
area where loyalty to country is in question.
The identities of these individuals are, therefore,
being denied under (b)(7)(c) of the FOIA. 264